

7. A glossary of Austronesian reconstructions

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Introduction

This glossary contains some 1650 reconstructions for high-order Austronesian proto languages, supplied from his data base by R. David Zorc, and an English finder list to the reconstructions. These reconstructions are provided here for readers' reference and to give an indication of how far the task of reconstruction had progressed at the time of publication. The task of reconstruction, at least for a large language family, is never complete, as new data are always leading to refinements. Hence the reconstructions here represent Zorc's current understanding, contained in a data base which is continually updated, and entail certain conventions which encapsulate unanswered questions. These are discussed below.

Zorc (pers. comm.) points out that, although the shapes of the reconstructions are generally his own, they owe much to the scholarly research of Robert A. Blust and others.

Each reconstruction is labelled either PAN, PMP, PHF or PHN. PAN and PMP are Proto Austronesian and Proto Malayo-Polynesian respectively, as discussed in Chapters 2 and 3 and shown in Figure 1. PHF and PHN stand for 'Proto Hesperonesian-Formosan' and 'Proto Hesperonesian', cover terms used by Zorc to indicate that the proto etymon is reflected in a narrower range of languages than PAN and PMP. Items labelled PHF are reflected in Formosan and Western Malayo-Polynesian languages, those labelled PHN only in Western Malayo-Polynesian languages. In the terms of Figure 1, items labelled PHF and PHN are reconstructible for Proto Austronesian and Proto Malayo-Polynesian respectively, but had been lost in Proto Central/Eastern Malayo-Polynesian. However, the labels capture this narrower distribution of reflexes and respect the hypotheses of those Austronesian scholars who do not accept Blust's subgrouping hypothesis and who hold that (a) the Western Malayo-Polynesian languages constitute a genetic subgroup, and (b) that this grouping and the Formosan languages form an exclusive higher-order subgroup.

A question mark against a label generally indicates that reflexes of the item are not sufficiently well distributed in daughter languages for the level (PAN, PMP etc) to be assigned with certainty.

This glossary contains a selection of reconstructions for the highest-order proto languages of the Austronesian language family. Other reconstructions for PAN and PMP, as well as reconstructions for Proto Central/Eastern Malayo-Polynesian, Proto Eastern Malayo-Polynesian and Proto Oceanic are to be found in Blust's publications, especially Blust (1980a, 1984a, 1986a). Wurm and Wilson (1975) is a compendium of reconstructions by a large number of scholars for proto languages at all levels within the Austronesian family. Since 1975 a number of collections of reconstructions have appeared for proto languages of lower orders than PAN and PMP, many of which are referred to in Chapter 3.

The reconstructions in the glossary are presented in a single orthography, a modified version of the system devised by Dyen (Table 2, p. 54). Zorc retains all Dyen's symbols except *T*, *D*, *X*, *x*, and the subscripts to *s*. Retention of *c*, *z*, and *ñ* reflects the fact that some scholars reconstruct these phonemes in PAN and PMP (see discussion in Chapter 3). Additionally Zorc uses subscripts to *d*: his unsubscripted *d* is roughly comparable with Dahl's *d*₁, his *d*₂ is close to Dyen's *D* (or less often Dahl's *d*₂), and his *d*₃ is approximately as reconstructed by Dahl. For the distinction between *h* and *H* the reader is referred to Zorc (1982).

Where the data permit their reconstruction, word accent (˘) and short vowels (◌̣) are indicated in accordance with the conventions discussed in Zorc (1978, 1983).

Parentheses indicate that the phoneme they contain is reflected in some but not all daughter-languages, whilst square brackets indicate that the phoneme they contain cannot be reconstructed with certainty. Empty square brackets indicate that a laryngeal phoneme (Zorc 1982) may be reconstructible, but its identity is uncertain.

A plus sign (+) without spaces on either side indicates that the following syllable is a monosyllabic root as defined by Zorc (1990) and discussed in Chapter 3. A hyphen (-) indicates a morpheme break. Two slashes are used to indicate the infix in **b/in/áHi*.

For the sake of alphabetisation, prefixes are shown *after* the item and are indicated either by a plus sign with a space on each side (e.g. **babáq + ma- = *ma-babáq*) or, where the prefix does not occur in all daughter-languages, by a slash (e.g. **dajam / ma- = *dajam* and **ma-dajam*). Where a slash and hyphen occur without a prefix, this indicates that the item is always reflected

with a prefix in daughter-languages, but that this prefix varies from language to language. Hence **buken* /- may be read as **-buken*.

The reconstructions are listed in normal alphabetical order, with the additions that the nasals are listed in the order *m, n, N, ñ, ŋ* and that where lower- and upper-case symbols represent a phonemic distinction, the lower-case symbol precedes the upper-case (e.g. *c* precedes *C*). The glottal stop (ʔ) and symbols in parentheses are ignored in alphabetisation.

The glosses also entail several conventions. Square brackets are used for two purposes: (i) where grammatical information is given; (ii) where reference is made to a related reconstruction. Grammatical information in the case of kin terms indicates whether the reconstructed form is used to **address** a relative or to **refer** to her or him. Abbreviations used in referring to related reconstructions are **alt**, pointing to an alternate reconstruction; **dbl**, pointing to a doublet (where two similar forms are both independently reconstructible); **dsj**, pointing to a disjunctive alternative (where the two forms are reconstructible only by allowing the overlap of cognate sets); **red**, pointing to the source of a reduced form; and **cf** inviting comparison with another reconstruction.

Reconstructions

PAN	*a	and, with
PHN	*a(m)bék	mat
PHN	*abu?	grandfather
PHN	*a+búg	dust
PHN	*a(m)buŋ	proud, haughty
PHN	*a(m)buqaŋ	beetle
PMP	*abus	ashes
PMP	*a(m)+but	weed, pluck, pull out
PAN	*a-(n)d ₂ ak	ascend, climb
PHF	*adaduq	long (object) [cf: *anaduq]
PMP	*ad ₂ amay	plant, <i>Pipturus argenteus</i>
PHF	*ǎduq	many
PHF	*a-eném	six
PAN	*-aH	[imperative suffix]
PMP	*aha?	see
PMP	*ájan	name
PMP	*aka	older sibling
PMP	*akaR	root [dbl: *wakaR]
PAN	*aki	grandfather
PAN	*akú	I; "EGO"
PMP	*alap	take, collect
PMP	*a+liR	flow [cf: *liR, *á+luR]
PHN	*aliten	firebrand [dbl: aluten]
PHN	*alub	put in or over a fire
PMP	*aluja	paddle; row [vb; dbl: paluja]
PMP	*aluŋ	shadow; shade
PHF	*á+luR	flow(ing); channel [cf. *luR, *a+liR]
PMP	*aluten	firebrand [dbl: aliten]
PAN	*ama	father, father's brother [reference]
PHN	*amá?	father [address]
PMP	*ama-en	uncle (father's brother)
PHN	*amáH	father [address]
PHN	*amáŋ	father [address]
PHN	*amaq	eat
PHN	*amaRa	tree sp.
PMP	*amáy	father [address]

PHN	* <i>am+bun</i>	dew; drizzle
PHF	* <i>?amin</i>	all (gone); to use up (all)
PHN?	* <i>am+pet</i>	check, staunch, stop the flow
PAN	* <i>anaduq</i>	long (of objects) [cf: * <i>adaduq</i>]
PMP	* <i>ánay</i>	termite
PMP	* <i>anduy</i>	ancestors
PMP	* <i>anipa</i>	large snake sp.
PMP	* <i>anúh</i>	whatchamacallit
PMP?	* <i>anús</i>	smoke; charred [cf: * <i>anu?us</i>]
PHN?	* <i>anu?us</i>	smoke, charred [cf: * <i>anús</i>]
PMP	* <i>añam</i>	plait, weave, braid (mat) [dbl: * <i>añem</i>]
PMP	* <i>añem</i>	plait, braid, weave (mat) [dbl: * <i>añam</i>]
PAN?	* <i>aNak</i>	child, offspring [alt: * <i>u-aNak</i> ; dbl: * <i>LaLak</i>]
PHN	* <i>aŋceŋ</i>	stench of sweaty armpits
PHN	* <i>aŋ+kub</i>	cover [dbl: * <i>Raŋkub</i> ; cf: * <i>kub</i>]
PMP	* <i>aŋ(e)lem</i>	stench
PHN	* <i>aŋsej</i>	stench of sweaty armpits
PMP	* <i>a(ŋ)súR</i>	fetch water
PMP	* <i>apa</i>	what?
PHN	* <i>apíd</i>	braid
PHN	* <i>apis</i>	rattan
PAN	* <i>a(m)pu</i>	ancestor; master
PMP	* <i>apu</i>	grandchild; grandparent
PMP	* <i>a(m)puŋ</i>	float
PHF	* <i>apuR</i>	betel-chew, quid [cf: * <i>qápuR</i>]
PMP	* <i>a(m)puy</i>	ancestor [address]
PHN	* <i>aRemaŋ</i>	marine-eel or fish sp.
PHN	* <i>aResam</i>	fern
PAN	* <i>ari</i>	come; let's go!
PHF	* <i>aRi</i>	come; let's go!
PMP	* <i>aRi + m-</i>	come
PHN	* <i>a+rud</i>	shave, scrape off
PAN	* <i>a+sa</i>	one
PHN	* <i>asih</i>	show off; pretend
PAN?	* <i>asu</i>	dog
PHN	* <i>asug</i>	transvestite shaman
PHN	* <i>asuntiŋ</i>	plant, <i>Cassia</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>atag</i>	intend, mean to do s.th.
PHN	* <i>átaj</i>	cross-beam; block, dam
PMP	* <i>atiŋ</i>	sweat, perspiration

PMP	* <i>a+tip</i>	pinch together
PHN	* <i>atis</i>	provoke a fight
PAN	* <i>aya</i>	father's sister
PHN	* <i>ayuŋ</i>	monkey
PHN	* <i>azuq</i>	term of address to males
PMP	* <i>b/in/áHi</i>	woman, female
PMP	* <i>ba-b(in)áHi</i>	woman, female
PAN	* <i>ba-báHi</i>	woman, female
PMP	* <i>babáq + i-</i>	below
PAN	* <i>babáq + ma-</i>	low, short (in height)
PHN	* <i>ba(t)bat</i>	belly of an animal, tripe
PHN	* <i>ba+baw</i>	rat, mouse [dbl: * <i>balabaw</i>]
PMP	* <i>babaw</i>	weed [vb]
PAN	* <i>bá+baw + i-</i>	above, on top of
PAN?	* <i>bábuy</i>	pig
PHN	* <i>ba+cak</i>	muddy, waterlogged (of ground)
PHN	* <i>bacuk</i>	hoe, chop up soil
PHF	* <i>baCaj</i>	millet sp. (e.g. sorghum)
PMP	* <i>bad,uk</i>	tinder, fungus on sugarpalm
PHN	* <i>bagahak</i>	fish sp.
PHN	* <i>bahál</i>	ferment(ed)
PMP	* <i>baháq</i>	flood
PHN?	* <i>baháR</i>	loincloth, g-string
PHN	* <i>bahu-an</i>	odor, stench
PMP	* <i>báhuq</i>	smell, odor
PAN	* <i>báHi</i>	woman, female
PAN	* <i>ba?i</i>	grandmother
PHN	* <i>baj</i>	disentangle
PHN	* <i>baj+baj</i>	disentangle
PHN	* <i>bakaka</i>	kingfisher
PHF	* <i>bakál</i>	pointed weapon
PMP	* <i>ba+kaq</i>	spread apart, split
PMP	* <i>ba(ŋ)+kas</i>	come loose, untied
PHN	* <i>bak+bak</i>	pound, beat
PMP	* <i>bakhaw</i>	mangrove tree, <i>Rhizophora</i>
PHN	* <i>bak[]lad</i>	fish trap
PHN	* <i>bakuku</i>	fish: sea-bream <i>Sparus berda</i>
PHN	* <i>bakul</i>	basket type
PHN	* <i>bakuŋ</i>	flowering plant, <i>Crinum asiaticum</i>
PMP	* <i>balabaw</i>	rat [cf: * <i>labaw</i>]

PHN	* <i>balanak</i>	fish: mullet
PHN	* <i>ba+laŋ</i>	spotted, striped
PHF	* <i>balanaʔ</i>	earthenware jar [cf: * <i>baŋaʔ</i>]
PMP	* <i>balar</i>	pale, albino
PHN	* <i>balat</i>	banana sp.
PHN	* <i>balá-(n)tik</i>	booby-trap
PHN	* <i>balaw</i>	timber tree, <i>Dipterocarpus</i>
PMP	* <i>baláy</i>	public building; meeting house
PHF	* <i>bales</i>	repay, revenge
PHN?	* <i>bali</i>	equal, equivalent
PMP	* <i>bali</i>	lie, deceive
PHF	* <i>balíja</i>	shuttle stick
PMP	* <i>baliji</i>	grass (sp?)
PAN	* <i>balík</i>	return; reverse; turn around
PAN	* <i>báliw</i>	change, exchange; pay (back)
PAN	* <i>baliw</i>	moiety
PHN	* <i>baliw</i>	punitive storm; hail storm
PMP	* <i>balu</i>	some, some more
PHN	* <i>bálu</i>	widow
PAN	* <i>baluj</i>	dove sp., pigeon
PHF	* <i>balukuʔ</i>	small basket
PHN	* <i>balulaŋ</i>	basket type; skin, hide
PHN	* <i>balun</i>	provisions
PMP	* <i>balutu</i>	canoe
PHF	* <i>baLituk</i>	gold (coin)
PMP	* <i>banáʔaR</i>	radiance, ray of light
PHF	* <i>banaw</i>	<i>Smilax</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>baNaR</i>]
PMP	* <i>bandagan</i>	goat hair decoration on a spear
PHN	* <i>ban[]lat</i>	fish trap, pen
PHN	* <i>ban[]lik</i>	slime
PHN	* <i>bantal</i>	bundle (of cloth)
PMP	* <i>banua</i>	inhabited territory/human ecosystem
PHF	* <i>baNaR</i>	<i>Smilax</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>banaw</i>]
PAN	* <i>baNaS</i>	husband, male counterpart
PHF	* <i>baŋaʔ</i>	earthenware jar [cf: * <i>balanaʔ</i>]
PHN	* <i>baŋah</i>	pandanus tree, <i>Orania</i>
PHF	* <i>bá+ŋaw</i>	bug, noxious insect
PHN	* <i>baŋ+baŋ</i>	discoloured (as skin over a bruise)
PHN	* <i>baŋhaw</i>	having a putrid smell
PMP	* <i>baŋi</i>	bait

PMP	* <i>baŋi</i>	cook over a fire
PHN	* <i>baŋis</i>	cruel [dsj: * <i>beŋis</i>]
PMP	* <i>baŋkaʔ</i>	canoe, boat
PMP	* <i>baŋkal</i>	tree, <i>Nauclea orientalis</i>
PHN	* <i>baŋkat</i>	large basket
PHN	* <i>baŋkaw</i>	spear
PHN	* <i>baŋkulis</i>	fish sp.
PAN	* <i>baŋSiS</i>	fragrant
PHN?	* <i>bapaʔ</i>	father
PMP	* <i>baq+baq</i>	mouth
PAN	* <i>baq(e)RuH</i>	new
PHN	* <i>baquR</i>	trigger of a tension-set trap
PHF?	* <i>bari[]</i>	iron, metal
PMP	* <i>ba+rik</i>	striped, streaked
PHN?	* <i>barut</i>	bandage, wrapping
PHF	* <i>báRaH</i>	embers; red hot
PHN	* <i>baRáni</i>	brave; hero
PAN	* <i>báRaŋ</i>	lungs
PHN	* <i>baRaŋ</i>	red
PMP	* <i>baRéŋ</i>	swell(ing); abscess, boil
PMP	* <i>baRiq</i>	lie, deceive
PHF	* <i>baRiuS</i>	typhoon, storm, hurricane
PHN?	* <i>baRiw</i>	tainted, rotten
PMP	* <i>báRu</i>	hibiscus, <i>Gnetum gnemon</i>
PMP	* <i>basáŋ + ma-</i>	wet
PHF	* <i>bas+bas</i>	hit, strike
PHN?	* <i>bataŋ</i>	young [of vegetation]
PAN	* <i>batú</i>	stone, rock
PHN	* <i>batúk</i>	cough
PMP	* <i>batul</i>	plait, make with the hands
PAN	* <i>baw</i>	high; top
PHN	* <i>bawáŋ</i>	creek, ravine
PHN	* <i>báwaŋ</i>	garlic
PHN	* <i>baweR</i>	bamboo spring trap
PHN	* <i>báyad₂</i>	pay
PHN	* <i>bayáw</i>	brother-in-law
PAN?	* <i>báyuH</i>	pound (rice); mortar; pestle
PHN	* <i>bayuR</i>	palm, <i>Pterospermum diversifolium</i>
PHN	* <i>bayuʔuŋ</i>	bag of plaited palm leaves
PHF	* <i>be+Cik</i>	tattoo

PHN	* <i>bed+bed</i>	wind around, tie
PHN?	* <i>bedíl</i>	gun
PMP	* <i>bej</i>	wind around repeatedly
PAN	* <i>bek (1)</i>	crack, whack
PMP	* <i>bek (2)</i>	decay, crumble; powder [cf: * <i>buk</i> , * <i>pek</i>]
PMP	* <i>be+ka?</i>	open
PMP	* <i>be+kah</i>	split
PMP	* <i>be(ŋ)+kar</i>	split open, blossom [dbl: * <i>be(ŋ)+kaR</i>]
PMP	* <i>be(ŋ)+kaR</i>	split open, blossom [dbl: * <i>be(ŋ)+kar</i>]
PMP	* <i>bek+bek</i>	powder(y); crush by pounding [cf: * <i>buk+buk</i>]
PHF	* <i>be(ŋ)+kut</i>	hunched over; hunchbacked
PMP	* <i>bě+láj</i>	spread out in sun to dry
PAN	* <i>bě+láq</i>	split
PAN	* <i>bělí</i>	buy
PHN	* <i>běnáŋ</i>	thread
PHF	* <i>benaqi</i>	sand
PMP	* <i>bener + ma-</i>	true, correct
PHF	* <i>benSiq</i>	seed (for sowing), seedling
PHN	* <i>ben+tas</i>	hack a passage through
PHF	* <i>beN+beN</i>	weave; plant used in braiding
PHN	* <i>beŋ</i>	block, obstruct, stop, dam
PMP	* <i>běŋél</i>	deaf [cf: * <i>běŋÉR</i>]
PHN	* <i>běŋÉR</i>	deaf(ened) [cf: * <i>běŋél</i>]
PHN	* <i>beŋis</i>	cruel [dsj: * <i>baŋis</i>]
PHF	* <i>běRas</i>	husked rice
PMP	* <i>beR[?]at + ma-</i>	heavy
PAN	* <i>běRáy</i>	give
PAN	* <i>běRék</i>	pig
PAN	* <i>beRŋi</i>	night
PMP	* <i>beRsay</i>	canoe paddle, oar
PHN?	* <i>besi</i>	iron
PHF	* <i>běsúR</i>	full, sated
PMP	* <i>betaw</i>	female sibling
PAN?	* <i>beten</i>	millet, foxtail sp. (?)
PHN	* <i>betíq</i>	vulva, vagina
PHN	* <i>bětúŋ</i>	large bamboo, <i>Dendrocalamus</i> sp.
PAN	* <i>bi+bíR</i>	lip, lips
PHF	* <i>biCúka</i>	large intestine
PHN	* <i>biháR</i>	alive; allow (to live)
PHN	* <i>bijau</i>	winnowing basket

PMP?	* <i>bi+láj</i>	spread out in sun to dry
PHF	* <i>bílaŋ</i>	count
PMP	* <i>biliŋ</i>	turn, veer to the side
PMP	* <i>bilu</i>	fish: trevally, <i>Caranx</i> spp.
PHF	* <i>biqel</i>	goiter
PMP	* <i>biras</i>	scar
PHN	* <i>birás</i>	sibling-in-law
PAN	* <i>biRaŋ</i>	taro, giant arum, <i>Alocasia</i> sp.
PAN	* <i>biRaS</i>	roe, fish eggs
PHN?	* <i>bisu</i>	deaf
PMP	* <i>bisul</i>	boil, abscess
PMP	* <i>bit</i>	hook
PMP	* <i>bitaquR</i>	tree, <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>
PMP	* <i>bitíl</i>	hungry, hunger
PMP	* <i>bituŋ</i>	bamboo, <i>Dendrocalamus</i> [dbl: * <i>pituŋ</i>]
PAN	* <i>bi-(n)túqen</i>	star
PAN	* <i>bu</i>	dust
PAN	* <i>buáq</i>	fruit; (PMP) betelnut
PAN	* <i>bubu</i>	grandparent [address]
PMP	* <i>bu+bu</i>	bamboo basket fish trap
PMP	* <i>bubúŋ</i>	ridge of roof, ridgepole/beam
PHF	* <i>buCá</i>	blind
PHF	* <i>buCu</i>	blister; callus; corn
PMP	* <i>budaq</i>	foam, bubbles [dsj: * <i>bujáq</i>]
PHN	* <i>budu[h]</i>	pickle (in brine)
PHF	* <i>buHut</i>	small rodent; squirrel
PAN	* <i>bujáq</i>	foam, bubbles [dsj: * <i>budaq</i>]
PMP	* <i>buk</i>	decay, crumble; powder [cf. * <i>bek</i>]
PMP	* <i>buk</i>	pound; thud
PMP	* <i>buká?</i>	open-up, uncover; opened
PMP	* <i>buk+buk</i>	powder(y) [cf. * <i>bek+bek</i>]
PHN	* <i>buk+buk</i>	weevil
PHN?	* <i>bukél</i>	lump, bump
PHN	* <i>buken /-</i>	omen dove [dbl: * <i>-muken</i>]
PAN	* <i>búkij</i>	hill, mound
PMP	* <i>bukúh</i>	internode; joint: knee, ankle, wrist
PHF	* <i>bu(ŋ)kul</i>	hump, hunchback
PMP	* <i>búlaN</i>	albino [dbl: * <i>bulay</i>]
PAN	* <i>bulaN</i>	moon
PHN	* <i>bulág</i>	wrap- on cockspur for cockfight

PMP	* <i>buláR</i>	cataract of the eye [cf: * <i>buléR</i>]
PMP	* <i>bulati</i>	worm = earthworm
PHF	* <i>buláw-an</i>	gold (-coloured)
PMP	* <i>bulay</i>	albino [dbl: * <i>búlaN</i>]
PHN	* <i>buléR</i>	cataract of the eye [cf: * <i>buláR</i>]
PMP	* <i>buliq</i>	shell: cowrie
PHN	* <i>buliR</i>	bunch, cluster (of fruit)
PMP	* <i>bu+lit</i>	putty, caulking substance
PMP	* <i>búlu</i>	feather, fur, body hair
PMP	* <i>bulú</i>	wash up (hands)
PMP	* <i>bulud</i>	mountain
PHN	* <i>bulúŋ</i>	leaf
PHF	* <i>búluq</i>	bamboo, <i>Bambusa</i> sp.
PHF?	* <i>buLay</i>	snake
PHF	* <i>bun (1)</i>	egg
PMP	* <i>bun (2)</i>	heap, cover with earth; collect
PHN	* <i>bun+bun</i>	heap, pile [cf: * <i>bun (2)</i>]
PMP	* <i>bunduk</i>	mountain peak, elevated ground
PMP	* <i>buʔni</i>	ringworm, herpes
PAN	* <i>bunúq</i>	kill, stab, butcher
PHN	* <i>bunuR</i>	fish sp.
PMP	* <i>bunút</i>	coconut husk
PAN	* <i>buNi /-</i>	hide
PMP	* <i>buŋa</i>	coral sp.
PMP	* <i>búŋah</i>	flower; fruit
PHN	* <i>buŋ+buŋ</i>	hollow bamboo tube
PMP	* <i>buŋ+kut</i>	bent with age
PMP	* <i>buqáya</i>	crocodile (Blust: non-marine)
PMP	* <i>burak</i>	white
PHN	* <i>burig</i>	charcoal
PHN	* <i>burig</i>	striped (animal)
PMP	* <i>buR</i>	sow, strew, scatter, spray
PMP	* <i>buRaw</i>	pursue, chase
PHN	* <i>buR+buR</i>	porridge
PHF	* <i>buRéS</i>	spit out; exhale
PMP	* <i>buRiq</i>	wash
PAN	* <i>buRúk</i>	rotten
PAN	* <i>buSék</i>	head hair
PHF	* <i>buSuk + ma-</i>	drunk
PMP	* <i>busuk</i>	rotten

PHN	* <i>busuŋ</i>	swollen belly, respect taboo
PAN	* <i>búsuR</i>	bow
PHF	* <i>busuR</i>	enemy
PMP	* <i>but</i>	pluck, pull out, snatch
PHN	* <i>bütá?</i>	mud
PMP?	* <i>bu(R)+taq</i>	mud, fertile soil
PMP	* <i>but+but</i>	pluck, pull out
PHN	* <i>butiti</i>	fish: pufferfish
PMP	* <i>bu-(n)+tuk</i>	pound; knock
PMP	* <i>butun</i>	tree sp. <i>Barringtonia</i> spp.
PHN	* <i>bu+tuq</i>	penis
PHN?	* <i>buyu?</i>	betel pepper/leaf
PHN	* <i>buyuŋ /-</i>	bumble-bee
PHN	* <i>cak</i>	mud(dy)
PHN	* <i>cek</i>	blind
PMP	* <i>cemed₂</i>	dirt(y)
PAN	* <i>ceq</i>	in pieces
PHN	* <i>cěray</i>	part, separate, divide
PMP	* <i>cik</i>	splash, splatter, fly out
PHN	* <i>ciŋ+cin</i>	ring
PMP	* <i>cit</i>	squirt out
PAN	* <i>Ca?as + a-</i>	above, on top of
PHF	* <i>Ca?as + i-</i>	above, on top of
PHF	* <i>Cadém</i>	sharp [dbl: * <i>Cazém</i>]
PAN	* <i>Cákaw</i>	steal
PAN	* <i>CáliŋaR</i>	eat
PAN	* <i>CalíS</i>	rope, cord; string
PAN	* <i>Cálun</i>	undeveloped/fallow land, field
PAN	* <i>CaNém</i>	plant [vb]; bury
PAN	* <i>Cáŋis</i>	weep, cry
PAN	* <i>CapaH</i>	smoke fish, jerk meat; jerky
PAN	* <i>Capel</i>	patch
PAN	* <i>Cáqi</i>	excrement; defecate
PHF	* <i>CaSaw</i>	open air, outdoors; midst of
PHF	* <i>CaSíq</i>	sew
PAN	* <i>Cáu</i>	person, human being
PAN	* <i>Cáwa</i>	laugh
PHF	* <i>Cazém</i>	sharp [dbl: * <i>Cadém</i>]
PHF	* <i>Ceg+Ceg</i>	beat, pound
PHF	* <i>Cel+Cel</i>	beat, pound

PAN	*Cěnek	thorn; pierce
PAN	*Ce+sek	pierce (a soft surface), stab
PAN	*Cik	mottled, spotted
PAN	*CináqiH	small intestine; guts; belly
PAN	*Ciqaw	fish: goatfish
PAN?	*Cú(m)buq	grow [vb intrans]; plant sprout [n]
PAN	*Cudúq	point, teach; finger
PAN	*Cúma	body/clothes louse
PHF	*Cu+mek	pulverise; crumble
PMP	*CuNuH	roast in/over fire
PHF	*CuqelaN	bone (condylar)
PHF	*da?	now, already
PMP	*dad, aŋ	shine brightly
PHF	*d ₂ a-d ₂ á?aN	old (object)
PHN	*d ₂ a-d ₂ aRa[h]	maiden, young girl
PMP	*dah+dah	chest
PMP	*d ₂ ahun	leaf
PMP	*daiúq	far [dbl: *diaúq]
PAN	*dajam/ma-	tame, accustomed to
PHF	*dak+dák	hit (with implement)
PMP	*d ₂ a+kép	embrace, hold [cf: *kep]
PMP	*da+kit	join along the length; raft [cf: *Rakit]
PAN?	*dakiH	dirt(y); body dirt, dandruff
PAN	*d ₂ á+lem + i-	in(side)
PHN	*dalig	root = buttress root [dsj: *daliŋ]
PMP	*daliŋ	root = buttress root [dbl: *dalig]
PMP	*dalikán	trivet, three-stone fireplace
PMP	*da+lit	glue, paste, plaster, caulking substance
PHF	*dal+kap	palm (of hand)
PAN	*damaR	torch, light; resin
PHF	*d ₂ amel	thick
PAN	*dánaw	lake, pond
PAN	*d ₂ a+Núm	fresh water
PMP	*dáŋan	span [20 cm]
PHN	*daŋanan	hilt, handle of a knife or sword
PAN	*d ₂ a(ŋ)+d ₂ aŋ	heat, warm oneself by fire
PMP	*daŋ+k[ae]q	branch
PMP	*da(ŋ)+ket	stick, adhere to
PHF	*dapáN	sole (of foot)
PMP	*d ₂ ap+d ₂ ap	tree, <i>Erythrina indica</i>

PMP	* <i>d₂apúR</i>	hearth, stove
PMP	* <i>daqan</i>	branch
PMP	* <i>daqani</i>	day
PAN	* <i>daqu</i>	tree, <i>Dracontomelum edule</i>
PAN	* <i>daqíS</i>	forehead
PAN	* <i>dáRaQ</i>	blood
PMP	* <i>dáRat</i>	littoral sea; surface of sea/land
PMP	* <i>daRi</i>	fish, <i>Scomberoides</i> sp.
PHF	* <i>daRij</i>	groan, moan
PMP	* <i>d₂as+d₂as</i>	flay(ed)
PMP	* <i>d₂a+taR</i>	plain, level ground
PMP	* <i>dátu?</i>	chief, clan leader or priest
PAN	* <i>d₂áya</i>	toward the interior
PHN?	* <i>daya[?]</i>	trick, cheat
PHF	* <i>d₂áya + i-</i>	inland, upriver
PMP?	* <i>d₂ay+d₂ay</i>	spread (out)
PMP	* <i>debu</i>	dust
PMP?	* <i>d₂e+d₂ap</i>	tree, <i>Erythrina indica</i>
PMP	* <i>d₂e+d₂em</i>	dark [cf. * <i>d₂em</i>]
PHN?	* <i>d₂eg+d₂eg</i>	knock
PAN?	* <i>dě+kéC</i>	stick(y), adhesive
PHF	* <i>de+kiŋ</i>	bark (of a deer)
PAN	* <i>d₂ělés</i>	bowstring
PAN	* <i>d₂em</i>	dark
PAN	* <i>d₂em+d₂ém (1)</i>	dark(ness) [cf. * <i>d₂em</i>]
PMP	* <i>d₂em+d₂em (2)</i>	think, meditate, brood; keep silent
PAN	* <i>d₃ě+ŋéR</i>	hear [cf: * <i>ŋeR</i> (1)]
PMP	* <i>d₂ěpáh</i>	fathom
PHN	* <i>depuŋ</i>	snake - venomous
PHN	* <i>dě+Ráj</i>	red; dry
PMP	* <i>děRes</i>	wind(y)
PMP	* <i>deRuŋ</i>	tree, <i>Trema orientalis</i>
PMP	* <i>di</i>	marker of location: at, in
PMP	* <i>dia</i>	good
PMP	* <i>dián</i>	there is; none
PMP	* <i>diaq</i>	no, not
PMP	* <i>diaúq</i>	far [dbl: * <i>daiúq</i>]
PMP	* <i>d₂ikiq</i>	small
PHF	* <i>d₃ílaq</i>	lick

PHN	* <i>d₂iŋ+d₂iŋ</i>	wall, screen
PMP	* <i>diŋ+diŋ + ma-</i>	cold (of weather)
PMP	* <i>d₂iRi</i>	stand
PHN	* <i>diRus</i>	bathe
PMP	* <i>diRiʔ</i>	self
PMP	* <i>ditaq</i>	tree, <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>
PAN	* <i>di+teq</i>	sticky substance
PMP	* <i>du+du</i>	thunder
PMP	* <i>d₂ug+d₂ug</i>	beat, shake
PMP	* <i>d₂uk+d₂uk</i>	sit
PHN	* <i>d₂ulaŋ</i>	wooden tray, table
PAN?	* <i>dúma</i>	another of a different kind
PAN?	* <i>duma</i>	companion, mate
PMP	* <i>dump+pel</i>	dull, blunt
PMP	* <i>d₂uŋ+d₂uŋ</i>	sheltered (as from wind or rain)
PHN	* <i>duŋun</i>	tree, <i>Heritiera littoralis</i>
PHN	* <i>duR+duR</i>	thunder
PAN	* <i>dúRiH</i>	thorn; bone [cf. * <i>zúRi</i>]
PAN	* <i>d₃uSá</i>	two
PMP	* <i>dut+dut</i>	pluck, pull out, snatch
PMP	* <i>dúyan</i>	hammock
PMP	* <i>d₂uyuŋ</i>	dugong, seacow
PMP	* <i>e+kep</i>	brood, sit on eggs [cf: <i>kep</i>]
PHN	* <i>e+mís</i>	sweet
PMP	* <i>empaŋ</i>	weir
PMP	* <i>empu/maka-</i>	grandchild
PAN	* <i>?ěném</i>	six
PMP	* <i>eŋer</i>	growl, snarl
PMP	* <i>e(m)pu</i>	ancestor [reference]
PHN	* <i>e(m)púʔ</i>	ancestor, grandparent [address]
PMP	* <i>e(m)+pus</i>	finish, complete [cf: * <i>pus</i>]
PHF	* <i>?eRík</i>	thresh [dbl: * <i>iRík</i> , * <i>Riʔék</i>]
PHN	* <i>eRiq</i>	sword grass <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> [cf: * <i>Riaq</i>]
PAN	* <i>?e+sá</i>	one
PHN	* <i>e+súŋ</i>	mortar
PHF	* <i>ga+Cél</i>	itch
PHN?	* <i>gadiŋ</i>	ivory
PHN	* <i>gad₂uŋ</i>	tuber, <i>Dioscorea</i> spp.
PMP	* <i>gak</i>	raucous throaty sound [cf: * <i>ŋak</i>]
PHN	* <i>gak+gak</i>	crow

PHN	<i>*gama?</i>	catch fish/shrimp with the hands
PHN	<i>*gamat</i>	plant used for dyestuff
PMP	<i>*gap+gap</i>	stammer, stutter
PMP	<i>*garus</i>	scratch, scrape (with claws)
PHN	<i>*ga+teq</i>	coconut cream/milk [dbl: <i>*getaq</i>]
PMP	<i>*gaway</i>	octopus tentacles / arms
PMP	<i>*gek</i>	dull throaty sound
PHF?	<i>*gelán</i>	bracelet
PHN	<i>*gelaŋ</i>	intestinal worm
PMP	<i>*ge+lap</i>	lightning that strikes s.th.
PAN	<i>*gem</i>	grasp, grip
PAN	<i>*gem+gem</i>	hold (in the fist)
PMP	<i>*gemi</i>	fish: pilotfish, <i>Remora</i> [dsj: <i>*kemi</i>]
PHN	<i>*geraq</i>	misfortune, catastrophe
PMP	<i>*gěréť</i>	cut, slice
PHN	<i>*getaq</i>	coconut cream/milk; sap [dbl: <i>*ga+teq</i>]
PMP	<i>*gidik</i>	tickle [dbl: <i>*kidi</i>]
PMP	<i>*gik</i>	shrill throaty sound [cf: <i>*kik, *ŋik</i>]
PMP	<i>*giliŋ</i>	grind, mill
PHN	<i>*giliŋ-án</i>	millstone
PHN	<i>*gir+gir</i>	shiver, tremble
PAN	<i>*guC</i>	gnash the teeth, gnaw
PHF	<i>*guC+guC</i>	pull out, pluck; weed
PMP	<i>*gu-(n)+d₂em</i>	overcast, darkened
PMP	<i>*guk</i>	deep throaty sound
PAN	<i>*guŋ</i>	deep resounding sound [cf: <i>*kuŋ</i> (2)]
PAN	<i>*gur</i>	purr; rumble
PHN	<i>*ha(m)bél</i>	woven material
PHN	<i>*habel</i>	weave
PHN	<i>*ha(m)+beŋ</i>	block, obstruct
PMP	<i>*ha(m)+buR</i>	spread wide; sprinkle
PMP	<i>*ha-d₂iRi</i>	housepost, pillar; pile; beam
PHN	<i>*halás</i>	woods, forest
PHN	<i>*haʔnay</i>	set up warp on a loom; entwine
PMP	<i>*háŋes</i>	breathe, gasp
PMP	<i>*háŋin</i>	wind, air
PMP	<i>*ha-pějes</i>	pain(ful); spicy hot
PMP	<i>*hapin</i>	mat, cover(ing)
PMP?	<i>*haRedán</i>	notched log ladder, staircase
PMP	<i>*hásaŋ</i>	gills

PHN	* <i>ha+sék</i>	dibble, sow (rice seedlings)
PMP	* <i>hideRáq</i>	lie down, go to sleep
PMP	* <i>hi+ket</i>	tie up, fasten
PHN	* <i>hi+paR</i>	sister-in-law
PMP?	* <i>huaR</i>	vine, <i>Flagellaria indica</i>
PHN	* <i>hu+kas</i>	take off, loosen, undo
PHN	* <i>humbak</i>	swell, wave(s)
PMP	* <i>hútek</i>	brain [dbl: * <i>qútek</i>]
PHN	* <i>huzam</i>	borrow [dbl: * <i>Se(n)zám</i>]
PAN	* <i>Hásaq</i>	whet, sharpen; whetstone
PAN	* <i>Hátaq + ma-</i>	raw, unripe, green
PHF	* <i>Hemay</i>	rice (generic) [dbl: * <i>Sumáy</i>]
PHF	* <i>Hiáp</i>	count
PAN	* <i>Hipes</i>	cockroach
PAN?	* <i>Hules</i>	upper garment
PAN	* <i>i-</i>	[marker of location]
PMP	* <i>i+but</i>	pull out, uproot
PAN	* <i>iján</i>	when?
PAN	* <i>i+jún</i>	nose
PAN	* <i>i-kaSú</i>	you, thou
PHN	* <i>ikej</i>	cough
PMP	* <i>ikuŋ</i>	tail
PAN	* <i>íkuR</i>	tail
PMP	* <i>ilap</i>	apparition, glimpse of s.t.
PHF	* <i>ilem + ma-</i>	green
PHF	* <i>ileŋ</i>	turn, veer to the side
PHN	* <i>ilu</i>	orphan
PAN	* <i>-in-</i>	[passive past infix]
PAN	* <i>ina</i>	mother, mother's sister [reference]
PHN	* <i>iná?</i>	mother [address]
PMP	* <i>i-ná?</i>	that (distant)
PHN	* <i>ináH</i>	mother [address]
PHN	* <i>ináŋ</i>	mother [address]
PMP	* <i>inay</i>	mother [address]
PAN	* <i>i-ní</i>	this
PHF	* <i>i-nú</i>	where?
PMP	* <i>inúm</i>	drink
PHN	* <i>inúm + m-</i>	drink
PMP	* <i>ípen</i>	tooth
PMP	* <i>iRaq + ma-</i>	red

PHF	*iRík	thresh [dbl: *?eRík, *Ri?ék]
PMP	*iRit	fan [vb]
PAN	*i+sá	one
PMP	*isa + ma-	one, only, alone
PMP	*i-sai	who?
PMP	*i+sep	suck
PMP	*isi	tooth
PAN	*iSeq	urine
PHF	*i-Sú	thou, you
PMP	*i-tú	that (near hearer)
PAN	*ka (1)	and, with
PAN	*ka (2)	if
PMP	*ka?+	open
PAN	*kaan	eat
PMP	*kab	open, uncover
PHN	*kabiR	annex, subject; draw toward self
PMP	*kabu	kapok tree, <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>
PMP	*kabut	fog
PAN	*kaCu	send
PAN	*ka?en	eat [dbl: *kán]
PMP	*kah	open
PHN	*kahiR	scratch up the ground (chicken)
PMP	*kak	cackle, laugh loudly
PAN	*kaka	older sibling
PHN	*kalamata	plaitwork
PMP?	*kálaŋ	wedge
PHN	*kalapini	swallow
PHN	*kalasag	rectangular shield
PHN	*kalasaR	floor beam
PMP?	*kalati	worm = earthworm
PAN	*kalaw	hornbill
PAN	*kálìh	dig (out); canal, ditch
PHF	*kaLiC	animal hide [dbl: *qaNiC]
PMP	*kamáliR	bachelor's quarters; shed
PAN	*kamáy	hand
PHF	*kamaya	plant, <i>Diospyros discolor</i>
PHN	*kambiŋ	goat [cf: kam[]diŋ, kandiŋ]
PMP	*kam+buR	sprinkle, scatter (seed)
PHN	*kam[]diŋ	goat [cf: kambìŋ, kandiŋ]
PAN	*kamí	we (exclusive)

PMP?	*kátiR	outrigger
PAN	*kat+kat	bite
PHN	*kǎwá?	spider
PHN	*kawad	wire
PHN?	*kǎwali?	frypan, cooking pot
PAN	*ka-wanáN	right (side)
PHF	*kawáyan	spiny bamboo, <i>Bambusa spinosa</i>
PAN?	*kawíl	fish hook
PHF	*kawiL	hang(ing) caught
PAN	*ka-wiRí	left (side)
PHN	*ka?+wit	hook (household)
PHN	*kayaw	go head-hunting
PAN	*káyuH	tree, wood, stick
PMP	*keb	cover [cf: *kep]
PMP	*kebur	fish drive; churn water
PAN	*keC	adhesive, sticky [cf: *ze+kéC]
PAN	*ked ₂ i?	small
PMP	*ked ₂ ik	small
PHF	*kedép	blink
PHN	*kedút	pinch
PMP	*kek+kek	cackle (of fowl)
PAN	*kel	curl, coil, bend
PMP	*ke+las	peel, skin off, lay bare
PMP	*keleŋ	cut into pieces
PMP	*kemi	fish: pilotfish, <i>Remora</i> [dsj: *gemí]
PMP	*kempuŋ	stomach of animals
PHN	*kěná?	hit, strike
PMP	*kenas	preserved meat or fish
PHN?	*kenduŋ	tree sp.
PMP	*ke+ñej	dive, plunge; drown
PMP	*keŋ	cramp(s), stiffening of limbs
PHN	*kep	cover [cf: *keb, *kup]
PAN	*kep	embrace, seize
PMP	*kepit	narrow
PHN	*kepuŋ	surround, besiege
PMP?	*keraq	scream of monkey
PHF	*keriq	scream of monkeys, chattering
PHN	*keRáŋ	scab
PHF	*keR+keR	shake, tremble
PMP	*keRteŋ	fish: grouper

PAN	*kes	encircle, wrap firmly around
PMP?	*keteb	bite [dbl: *ketep]
PMP?	*ketep	bite [dbl: *keteb]
PMP	*ket+ket	bite, nibble
PMP	*kezeŋ	stand
PHN	*kiap	wave the hand; fan oneself
PHF	*kid ₃ emel	thick
PMP	*kidi	tickle [dbl: *gidik]
PMP	*kik	shrill throaty sound [cf: *gik, *ɲik]
PHN	*kilala	know (person), recognise
PHF	*kilát	lightning
PAN	*kilíH	armpit
PMP	*kima	giant clam
PHN?	*kináj	rock crystal
PMP	*ki+nit	pinch, nip off, pluck
PAN	*kiŋ	clear ringing sound
PAN	*kiS+kiS	scrape off
PMP	*kit	join along the length
PAN	*kitá	we (inclusive)
PAN	*kíta?	see
PHN	*ki+tey	suspension bridge [cf: *tey-tey]
PMP?	*kit+kit	bite, nibble, chew
PAN	*ku	I, my, mine
PMP	*kua	how?
PMP	*kuak	crow
PAN	*kuan	hamlet; kin-based residential unit
PMP	*kub	cover [cf: *keb, *kup (2)]
PHN	*kubít	touch lightly
PHF	*kuCém	dark(ened)
PAN	*kúCuH	head louse
PMP	*kúd ₂ en	cooking pot; water jar
PAN?	*kud ₃ +kud ₃	grate, rasp, scrape
PMP	*ku+d ₂ ug	thunder
PMP	*kug	curl, curve
PMP	*kuk (1)	bent, crooked
PMP	*kuk (2)	cackle, cluck
PMP	*ku+kúH	finger nail, claw
PMP	*kukun	tree, <i>Schoutenia ovata</i>
PHN	*kulad	scar [dbl: *ulat]
PHN	*kulambar	fish sp.

PMP	*kamiu	you (plural), ye
PAN	*kamú	you (plural), ye
PMP?	*kamuniŋ	tree, <i>Murraya paniculata</i>
PHF	*kamuyu	you (plural), ye
PAN	*kán	eat [dbl: *kgʔen]
PMP	*ka-nabúq	fall (as fruit)
PMP?	*kanaŋa	tree, <i>Cananga odorata</i>
PMP	*kanarum	tree sp.
PMP	*kanawa	tree, <i>Cordia</i> spp.
PHN	*kandiŋ	goat [cf: kambiiŋ, kam[diŋ]
PMP	*kantuy	pouch, pocket, bag
PHN	*ka-nuʔus	squid, cuttlefish [cf: *nuʔus]
PAN	*kaNasay	fish: adult mullet
PAN	*kaŋ (1)	spread open (legs)
PMP	*kaŋ (2)	bark, croak
PMP	*kapal + ma-	thick (of objects)
PHN?	*kapes	cotton
PHF	*kap+kap	grope, feel in the dark
PMP	*kaput	tie, clasp together
PMP	*kaq (1)	open forcibly
PMP	*kaq (2)	crack, split
PHN	*karat	rust
PMP	*ka+ris	scratch mark
PHF	*kar+kar	dig in the earth
PHF	*ka+rut	scrape, rasp
PMP	*kaRakap	oak/mangrove crab
PHF	*kaRaŋ	swamp/land crab
PAN	*kaRát	bite
PAN	*kaRaw	mite; scratch (an itch)
PHF	*kaRí	say, speak, utter; word
PMP	*ka+Rud	scrape, grate, rasp
PMP	*kaRuki	sand crab
PMP	*kaRus	scratch, scrape (with claws)
PMP	*kas (1)	loosen, undo, untie
PMP	*kas (2)	swift, agile, energetic
PMP	*kasambiʔ	tree, <i>Schleichera trijuga</i>
PMP	*kásaw	rafter
PHN	*kasuli	freshwater eel
PAN	*káSiw	tree, wood
PHN	*katambak	fish sp.

PAN	* <i>kúliC</i>	skin
PMP	* <i>kulu</i>	breadfruit, <i>Artocarpus</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>kuluR</i>]
PHN	* <i>kulub</i>	bamboo gutter or ridge pole cover
PMP	* <i>kuluR</i>	breadfruit, <i>Artocarpus</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>kulu</i>]
PMP	* <i>kumbal</i>	dry sago branches
PMP?	* <i>kunij</i>	turmeric, <i>Curcuma zeodoaria</i>
PMP?	* <i>kunij + ma-</i>	yellow
PAN	* <i>kuŋ (1)</i>	bend
PAN	* <i>kuŋ (2)</i>	deep resounding sound [cf: * <i>guŋ</i>]
PMP	* <i>kup (1)</i>	enclose, surround
PHN	* <i>kup (2)</i>	cover, close [cf: * <i>kep</i> , * <i>kub</i>]
PAN	* <i>kuq</i>	bent, crooked
PMP	* <i>kur</i>	word used to call chickens, etc.
PHN?	* <i>kuraj</i>	lacking, insufficient, not enough
PHF	* <i>kurap</i>	scaly skin disease
PMP	* <i>kurapu</i>	fish: perch
PHN	* <i>ku+ris</i>	scratch, mark with a line [dbl: * <i>ku+Ris</i>]
PHN	* <i>kurisiŋ</i>	cracked, peeling (of skin)
PHN	* <i>ku+Ris</i>	scratch, mark with a line [dbl: * <i>ku+ris</i>]
PMP	* <i>kuRíta</i>	octopus
PHN	* <i>kus</i>	wrap, wind around
PMP?	* <i>kusik</i>	scream of monkey
PHF?	* <i>kus+kus</i>	scrape; wipe [dbl: * <i>kuS+kuS</i>]
PMP	* <i>kusu</i>	rub, create friction by rubbing
PAN	* <i>kúSa?</i>	go (to get)
PAN	* <i>kuS+kuS</i>	finger nail, claw
PHF	* <i>kuS+kuS</i>	scrape [dbl: * <i>kus+kus</i>]
PHN	* <i>kutíŋ</i>	cat
PHN	* <i>kut+kut</i>	bite, nibble, chew
PHF	* <i>la</i>	now, already
PAN	* <i>labaw</i>	rat
PHN	* <i>labay</i>	yarn; skein
PHN	* <i>labuR</i>	mix foods together
PMP	* <i>la(ŋ)ga?</i>	heat food up
PHN	* <i>lahúk</i>	mix (together)
PAN	* <i>laHúd</i>	toward the sea
PHN?	* <i>laja</i>	weave (mat), braid
PMP	* <i>laji</i>	tree with poison sap, <i>Antiaris</i>
PMP	* <i>lajih</i>	fish: dolphinfish
PAN	* <i>lákad</i>	walk, go [dbl: * <i>lakat</i>]

PAN	* <i>lakat</i>	walk, go [dbl: * <i>lákad</i>]
PMP	* <i>lakáw</i>	walk, go
PHF	* <i>lakay</i>	husband; old (man)
PHN	* <i>laki</i>	grandfather; old (of people)
PMP?	* <i>láki</i>	man, male
PHN	* <i>laku?</i>	peddle
PHN	* <i>la-láki</i>	man, male
PHN	* <i>lalatu</i>	ant sp.
PHN	* <i>lalatu</i>	sparks, burning ashes in the wind
PMP	* <i>lálej</i>	fly
PMP?	* <i>laluj</i>	cock, rooster
PHN	* <i>lamba?</i>	go, walk
PHN	* <i>lambayuj</i>	plant sp.
PHF?	* <i>lamíg</i>	cold
PMP	* <i>lampañ</i>	go, walk
PMP	* <i>lampaq</i>	walk, go
PMP	* <i>lamu(t)</i>	seaweed sp. [dbl: * <i>limut</i> , * <i>lúmut</i>]
PMP	* <i>lamúk</i>	mosquito
PHN	* <i>landas-an</i>	anvil
PHN	* <i>lan+tas</i>	take a shortcut [dbl: * <i>la[?]+tas</i>]
PHN?	* <i>lan+tay</i>	floor(ing)
PMP	* <i>láña[h]</i>	vegetable oil
PAN	* <i>lá+ɲaw</i>	house fly
PMP	* <i>laɲen</i>	rollers for beaching a canoe
PHF	* <i>laɲesej</i>	stench of putrid urine
PAN	* <i>láɲit</i>	sky, heaven
PHF	* <i>laɲúy</i>	swim [dbl: * <i>naɲúy</i>]
PMP	* <i>lap</i>	flash, sparkle
PAN	* <i>laq</i>	split
PHN	* <i>laqlu</i>	pestle [dbl: <i>qahlu</i>]
PMP	* <i>laquya</i>	ginger
PHF	* <i>laRaɲ</i>	forbid
PHN	* <i>laRíw</i>	run (away)
PHN	* <i>la+sem</i>	sour
PHN	* <i>la++tas</i>	take a shortcut [dbl: * <i>lan+tas</i>]
PMP	* <i>lateɲ</i>	nettle, <i>Laportea</i> [dbl: <i>zalatɛɲ</i>]
PHN	* <i>latiq</i>	swampy ground
PAN	* <i>lawa + ma-</i>	wide
PHN	* <i>lawah</i>	drop by, pay a visit
PAN	* <i>láwaq</i>	spider

PMP	*lawí	tail feather
PMP	*laya	affinal cousin: father's sister's son, sister's husband
PHN	*layaŋ	fly [vb]
PHF	*layap	fly [vb]
PMP	*láyaR	sail
PHN	*le(b)+leb	forfeit
PHN	*le(m)bak	valley [dbl: *le(m)baq]
PHN	*le(m)baq	valley, watercourse between hills [dbl: *le(m)baq]
PHN	*lə(m)béŋ	valley; deep water between hills
PHN	*ləbéŋ	bury
PHN	*lebúq	settlement, village area
PMP	*le(ŋ)+gur	thunder
PMP	*le(ŋ)+ka?	open
PMP	*lekaq	split
PMP	*le+kas	open, undress, remove, release
PHN	*le(ŋ)+keb	cover, shut in [cf: *keb]
PMP	*le+kes	roll, curl up
PAN	*lem (1)	dark
PMP	*lem (2)	in(side)
PMP	*le+mek	fertile (of soil)
PMP	*lemeŋ	wet (of soil)
PHN	*lentiq	thunder storm, lightning bolt
PHN	*ləŋáh	sesame, <i>Sesamum indicum</i>
PHN	*lə(m)pád ₂	fly [vb]
PAN	*le+páw	village granary, field house, hut
PHN	*lepuq	bone fracture; crooked (of limbs)
PMP	*le+put	blowpipe, use a blowpipe
PMP	*leséq	nit, louse egg [cf: *lisáq]
PHN	*le+sít	squeeze/squirt-out
PHF	*lə+suŋ	mortar
PHN	*lə-(n)+táw	float
PMP	*liaŋ	cave
PHN	*li-(n)ji	batten of a loom
PAN	*likúd ₂	back
PMP	*lilin	bees wax
PAN	*limá	five
PMP	*limás	bail, canoe water-bailer
PMP	*limaw	<i>Citrus</i> fruit

PMP	* <i>lim+bun</i>	heap up, pile up (as earth); dam [cf. * <i>bun</i> (2)]
PMP	* <i>limut</i>	seaweed sp. [dbl: * <i>lamu(t)</i> , * <i>lúmut</i>]
PHN	* <i>lind₂uŋ</i>	protect(ion)
PHN	* <i>lind₂uR</i>	earthquake [cf: * <i>línuR</i> , * <i>lúniR</i>]
PHN	* <i>lintaq</i>	leech [red: * <i>qaLimeCáq</i>]
PHF	* <i>línuR</i>	earthquake [dbl: * <i>lúniR</i> ; cf: * <i>linduR</i>]
PHF	* <i>liŋ</i>	clear ringing sound
PAN	* <i>lipen</i>	tooth
PHF	* <i>líqeR</i>	neck
PMP	* <i>liR</i>	flow [cf: * <i>luR</i>]
PMP	* <i>lisáq</i>	nit [cf: * <i>leséq</i>]
PAN	* <i>liseSáq</i>	nit, louse egg [cf: * <i>qaliseSáq</i> , * <i>lisáq</i>]
PMP	* <i>lit</i> (1)	caulk; glue
PAN	* <i>lit</i> (2)	wind, twist
PHN	* <i>li-(n)+tem</i>	deep black, shiny black
PAN	* <i>liu-</i>	turn, veer to the side
PAN	* <i>luaq</i>	eject food from the mouth
PHF	* <i>luCuŋ</i>	monkey sp.
PHF	* <i>lu+dáq</i>	spit [dbl: * <i>luZáq</i>]
PMP	* <i>lújan</i>	cargo; load a canoe
PMP	* <i>luk</i>	bend, curve
PAN	* <i>lukuC</i>	parasitic plant, <i>Asplenium nidus</i>
PMP	* <i>lukur</i>	crumple up; roll up
PHN	* <i>lumaq</i>	weak, tired; worn out
PMP	* <i>lumbar</i>	set free
PMP	* <i>lumbu</i>	plant sp.
PMP	* <i>lúmut</i>	seaweed sp., moss [dbl: * <i>lamu(t)</i> , * <i>limut</i>]
PHF	* <i>lúniR</i>	earthquake [cf: * <i>línuR</i>]
PMP	* <i>luŋ</i>	bend, curve
PHF	* <i>lupaS</i>	spit (out)
PMP	* <i>luqas + ma-</i>	spacious, wide
PHN	* <i>luR</i>	flow [cf: * <i>liR</i>]
PHN	* <i>lus</i>	slip off
PHF	* <i>lu+súŋ</i>	mortar
PHF	* <i>lúSeq</i>	tear (drop)
PHN	* <i>lu-(n)tuq</i>	cook
PHF	* <i>lu[?]um</i>	ripe
PHN	* <i>luyah</i>	weak, worn-out
PMP	* <i>luZáq</i>	spit [dbl: * <i>lu+dáq</i>]
PHF	* <i>LaLak</i>	offspring, child [dbl: * <i>aNak</i>]

PHF?	* <i>Lam+Lam</i>	accustomed
PHF	* <i>Laŋ+si?</i>	odour, stench (of fish/blood)
PHF	* <i>Lauŋ</i>	shadow; shade(d)
PHF	* <i>Le+keC</i>	stick(y), adhere
PHF?	* <i>Lek+Lek</i>	tickle
PHF	* <i>Lemek</i>	soft
PAN	* <i>Li(m)bu[H]</i>	surround(ed)
PAN	* <i>Libu[?H]</i>	lair, den, nest
PHF	* <i>LukaH</i>	wound(ed) [dsj: * <i>Nukaq</i>]
PHF	* <i>Luáŋ</i>	carabao, ruminant [dbl: * <i>qaNuáŋ</i>]
PAN	* <i>ma</i>	and, with
PAN	* <i>ma-</i>	[adjective prefix]
PMP	* <i>maCá</i>	eye
PAN	* <i>maCéy</i>	die, be dead
PAN	* <i>mai</i>	come
PMP	* <i>majá + ma-</i>	dry up, evaporate
PHF	* <i>malat</i>	machete, parang, sword
PMP?	* <i>mali</i>	plant, <i>Leea</i> spp.
PHN	* <i>mali?</i>	taboo
PHF	* <i>maliqi</i>	pregnant
PAN	* <i>mama</i>	father [children's vocative form]
PMP	* <i>mamáq</i>	chew (but not intend to eat)
PMP	* <i>mamin</i>	fish: wrasse, <i>Cheilinus</i> sp.
PHF	* <i>mana</i>	how?
PMP	* <i>manúk</i>	chicken, bird, fowl
PHN	* <i>magali</i>	sea fish
PMP	* <i>magkuk</i>	cup, bowl
PMP	* <i>majsít</i>	vile smell
PMP	* <i>m-aRi</i>	come
PMP	* <i>mek</i>	crush, pulverise; powder
PMP	* <i>meñak</i>	fat, grease
PMP	* <i>mes+mes</i>	squeeze [cf: * <i>pes+pes</i>]
PMP	* <i>me-(n)tik/ha-</i>	ant with venomous bite
PHF	* <i>m/in/aCéy</i>	dead
PHN	* <i>m-inúm</i>	drink
PHN	* <i>miñak</i>	fat, grease
PMP	* <i>misik</i>	sucking noise made to signal s.o.
PAN	* <i>mi-Sepi</i>	dream
PMP	* <i>m-ud₂ehí</i>	behind, back, rear; late
PHN	* <i>muk</i>	crush, pulverise; powder

PMP?	* <i>muken</i> /-	omen dove [dbl: * <i>-buken</i>]
PMP?	* <i>múla</i>	plant [vb]
PMP?	* <i>muntay</i>	<i>Citrus</i> spp.
PMP	* <i>muR</i>	gargle; rinse the mouth
PMP?	* <i>musañ</i>	civetcat
PAN	* <i>m-útaq</i>	vomit
PMP	* <i>mutu</i>	fish: damsel fish
PMP	* <i>na</i>	[article, determiner]
PAN	* <i>na-</i>	[stative verb prefix]
PMP	* <i>na+na</i>	mother [children's address form]
PAN	* <i>nanaq</i>	pus
PMP	* <i>nanaw</i>	lagoon, harbour
PMP	* <i>naja</i>	estuary, river mouth
PMP?	* <i>naja</i>	rattan sp.
PHN	* <i>najka</i> ?	jackfruit, <i>Artocarpus</i>
PHF	* <i>najúy</i>	swim [dbl: * <i>lanúy</i>]
PMP	* <i>naRa</i>	tree, <i>Pterocarpus indica</i>
PMP	* <i>nasu</i>	cook [dbl: * <i>nasuk</i>]
PAN	* <i>na+suk</i>	cook by boiling [dbl: * <i>nasu</i>]
PMP	* <i>nek+nek</i>	gnat, sandfly
PAN	* <i>nem+nem</i>	think, meditate, brood; keep silent
PMP	* <i>nepuq</i>	fish: stonefish
PMP?	* <i>puni</i>	tree fern, <i>Cyathea</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>ni+law</i>	bright light
PMP	* <i>ninih</i>	shake, tremble, rock
PMP	* <i>niniq</i>	plant for basket, <i>Donax canniformis</i>
PMP	* <i>niñ</i>	clear, limpid (water)
PMP	* <i>niñal</i> /-	echo
PHN	* <i>nipaq</i>	nipa reed, <i>Nypa fruticans</i>
PMP	* <i>nipay</i>	snake
PAN	* <i>nípen</i>	tooth [dbl: * <i>nípen</i>]
PMP	* <i>nipi</i>	dream
PAN	* <i>ni+pís + ma-</i>	thin (of objects)
PHN	* <i>niRu</i>	winnowing basket
PMP	* <i>ní-(n)tuq</i>	fern, <i>Lygodium circinnatum</i>
PMP	* <i>niúR</i>	coconut
PMP	* <i>níwañ + ma-</i>	thin, skinny
PHF	* <i>nu</i>	if
PMP	* <i>nunuk</i>	fig tree, <i>Ficus benjamina</i>
PMP	* <i>nuRuq / ma-</i>	lucky

PMP	* <i>nusa</i>	island
PMP	* <i>nuʔus</i>	squid, cuttlefish
PAN	* <i>Na</i>	and, with
PAN	* <i>Nabek</i>	surf, breakers, waves
PHF	* <i>NaCéŋ</i>	vegetables
PAN	* <i>Najam + ma-</i>	tame, accustomed to
PHF	* <i>Nali</i>	cicada
PHF	* <i>Na+tad₂</i>	front yard; cleared area
PHF	* <i>Naw+Naw</i>	rinse, wash
PAN	* <i>Nuqaq + ma-</i>	wound(ed); sore [dsj: * <i>LukaH</i>]
PMP	* <i>ñam</i>	savoury, tasty
PMP	* <i>ñam+ñam</i>	taste [vb]; tasty
PMP	* <i>ñamúk</i>	mosquito
PMP	* <i>ñāRa</i>	male sibling
PMP	* <i>ñatuq</i>	timber tree, <i>Palaquium</i> spp.
PAN	* <i>ñaw</i>	wash, rinse, bathe
PMP	* <i>ñáwa + ma-</i>	breathe [cf: * <i>Ra-Sináwa</i>]
PMP	* <i>ñēñu</i>	tree, <i>Morinda citrifolia</i>
PAN	* <i>ñuñu</i>	breast
PAN	* <i>ŋaʔ</i>	wide open
PAN	* <i>ŋaC</i>	gnash the teeth as in anger
PAN?	* <i>ŋájan</i>	name
PMP	* <i>ŋak</i>	raucous throaty sound [cf: * <i>gak</i>]
PMP	* <i>ŋaq</i>	gaping, wide open
PMP	* <i>ŋeni</i>	beg, ask for
PMP	* <i>ŋeR (1)</i>	hear
PMP	* <i>ŋeR (2)</i>	noise
PAN	* <i>ŋiC</i>	anger, irritation
PMP	* <i>ŋik</i>	shrill throaty sound [cf: * <i>gik</i> , * <i>kik</i>]
PHF	* <i>ŋilúH</i>	set teeth on edge
PMP	* <i>ŋiq</i>	shrill buzz or hum
PMP	* <i>ŋípen</i>	tooth [dbl: * <i>nípen</i>]
PMP	* <i>ŋis</i>	bare the teeth
PAN	* <i>ŋísi [h]</i>	tooth; smile, grin, show the teeth
PAN	* <i>ŋuC</i>	anger, irritation
PMP	* <i>ŋuŋ</i>	deep buzz or hum
PAN	* <i>ŋúsuʔ</i>	snout
PMP	* <i>ŋut</i>	mumble, murmur, mutter
PAN	* <i>pa-</i>	[causative verb prefix]
PAN	* <i>pa(R)-bělí</i>	sell

PAN	*pa+cek	drive in (as post, nail or wedge)
PAN	*paCéy	kill
PHN	*padek	rice husk
PHF	*paʔén	bait
PHN?	*pager	fence, enclosure
PHN?	*páhid	wipe
PAN	*pahku	fern, <i>Athyrium esculentum</i>
PHN	*páhuq	mango, <i>Mangifera indica</i>
PHF	*pájey	rice plant, unhusked rice, paddy
PMP	*pak	clap, slap
PAN	*pa-ka-maCéy	kill
PHN	*pakan	weft
PHF	*pak+pak	wing
PMP	*pákuʔ	stake; nail
PHN?	*palíʔ	cut, wound, scar
PHF	*paliSi	taboo
PMP	*paluʔ	hit (with stick or club)
PMP	*paluja	paddle [vb; dbl: aluja]
PMP	*pa-nahik	climb
PAN	*panaq	bow and arrow; to shoot an arrow
PMP	*panas + ma-	warm, hot (of weather)
PMP	*pánaw	walk, go, depart
PMP	*panaw	skin disease leaving white patches
PMP	*pandak + ma-	short (in length)
PAN	*pánij	wing
PMP	*pǎniki	fruit bat
PHN	*pan+tek	spotted, dappled
PAN	*paŋud,áN	pandanus tree, <i>Pandanus tectorius</i>
PMP?	*pa(m)pa/-	tree, <i>Vitex pubescens</i>
PMP	*papan	board, plank
PHF	*pa-pitú	seven
PAN	*páqaS	thigh
PHN	*paqét	chisel
PHF	*paqíC	bitter
PMP	*para[qh]u	boat
PHN?	*pariúk	frypan; cooking pot
PMP	*parud	rasp [vb]
PMP?	*páRa	storage shelf, rack above hearth
PMP	*pa+Raw	hoarse
PAN	*páRiS	rayfish, stingray

PHN	* <i>pas</i>	peel, rip, tear off
PHF	* <i>pa-Suay</i>	spend time
PHN	* <i>pátúŋ</i>	bamboo sp.
PHN	* <i>payuŋ</i>	umbrella
PMP	* <i>pe(R)+cit</i>	squeeze, squirt out
PMP	* <i>pějés</i>	pain(ful)
PMP	* <i>pějés</i>	spicy, hot (food)
PHF	* <i>pějíq</i>	pain(ful); smart, sting
PMP	* <i>pek</i>	decay, crumble; powder [cf: * <i>bek</i>]
PAN	* <i>pek+pek</i>	beat, hit
PMP	* <i>pel</i>	plug, stopper; to cram
PMP	* <i>pened</i>	official gathering
PAN	* <i>pěnúq</i>	full
PMP	* <i>pěňúh</i>	green sea turtle, tortoise
PMP	* <i>pe+ŋah</i>	fork of a branch [cf: * <i>sá+ŋah</i>]
PMP	* <i>periŋ</i>	bamboo, <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> (?)
PMP	* <i>peRáq</i>	squeeze, wring out
PMP	* <i>peRés</i>	squeeze
PMP	* <i>pes</i>	deflate, be empty [cf: * <i>pis</i> (1)]
PHF	* <i>pesél</i>	squeeze, massage
PAN	* <i>pěséq</i>	break; broken
PMP	* <i>pes+pes</i>	squeeze [cf: * <i>mes+mes</i> , * <i>pis+pis</i>]
PMP	* <i>pet</i>	plug, stop up, block
PMP	* <i>piá + ma-</i>	good, well
PAN	* <i>pijáH</i>	how many?
PAN	* <i>pik</i>	pat, light slap
PMP	* <i>pil</i>	attach, join
PAN	* <i>piliq</i>	choose, select
PHF	* <i>pilay</i>	lame
PMP	* <i>piq</i>	fold
PHN?	* <i>pirak</i>	silver
PHN	* <i>piRah</i>	roe, fish eggs
PHN	* <i>piRsah</i>	abscess, boil
PMP	* <i>pis</i> (1)	deflate, be empty [cf: * <i>pes</i>]
PAN	* <i>pis</i> (2)	thin; tenuous
PHN	* <i>pisáw</i>	knife
PHN	* <i>pisék</i>	blind in one eye
PMP	* <i>pis+pis</i>	squeeze [cf: * <i>pes+pes</i>]
PAN	* <i>pit</i>	press, squeeze
PMP	* <i>pítak</i>	mud

PHN	* <i>pitem</i>	black
PAN	* <i>pitú</i>	seven
PMP	* <i>pituj</i>	bamboo, <i>Dendrocalamus</i> [dbl. * <i>bituj</i>]
PMP	* <i>puaŋ</i>	title of respect
PHF	* <i>puCaq</i>	foam, froth, lather
PHF	* <i>pu-(n)dúl</i>	dull, blunt
PHN	* <i>puhaR</i>	drive off a bee, smoke bees away
PAN	* <i>puk</i>	beat, crack, thud
PHN	* <i>pu+kas</i>	nudity, exposure of the body
PHN	* <i>pu+kas</i>	release, loosen, untie
PMP	* <i>puket</i>	dragnet
PMP	* <i>puki?</i>	vagina
PMP	* <i>pul</i>	blunt, dull
PHF	* <i>pulu</i>	handle
PAN	* <i>puluC</i>	mucilaginous plant, <i>Urena lobata</i>
PAN	* <i>púluq</i>	ten
PMP	* <i>pulut</i>	bird lime
PMP	* <i>pun</i>	assemble, collect, gather
PAN	* <i>púnay</i>	wild dove
PMP	* <i>punti</i>	banana
PHN	* <i>punti/-</i>	marine fish sp.
PHF	* <i>púnuq</i>	tree trunk [cf: * <i>púqun</i>]
PAN	* <i>puŋ</i>	bunch, cluster
PMP	* <i>púqun</i>	tree trunk [cf: * <i>púnuq</i>]
PMP	* <i>purá[h]</i>	red
PHN	* <i>puRuq</i>	quail, <i>Turnix</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>puyuq</i>]
PMP	* <i>pus</i>	finish, complete
PMP	* <i>pus (2)</i>	sound of escaping air
PMP	* <i>púsej</i>	navel
PMP	* <i>púsuq</i>	heart
PAN?	* <i>putíq + ma-</i>	white
PHN	* <i>puyuq</i>	quail [dbl: * <i>puRuq</i>]
PHF	* <i>qabaŋ</i>	canoe: dugout; boat
PHN?	* <i>qa(m)+baR</i>	tasteless
PAN	* <i>qabáRaH</i>	shoulder
PHN	* <i>qa(m)+bej</i>	wind around
PMP	* <i>qabin</i>	carry under the arm (on/near the stomach)
PHN	* <i>qabu-</i>	murrel <i>Ophiocephalus striatus</i>
PHN	* <i>qa(m)+bud₂</i>	strew, scatter
PAN?	* <i>qabúH</i>	ash(es)

PMP	* <i>qa+búk</i>	dust
PMP	* <i>qabus</i>	accumulation
PMP	* <i>qabusa</i>	pile; group
PAN	* <i>qaCéy</i>	liver
PMP	* <i>qad₂aŋ</i>	ambush, prepare attack; bar, obstacle
PMP	* <i>qad₂ep</i>	front
PHN	* <i>qahlu</i>	pestle [dbl: * <i>laqlu</i> , * <i>qalhu</i> ; cf: * <i>qaSelu</i>]
PAN	* <i>qa-(n)jaw</i>	sun
PHN	* <i>qa+jeŋ</i>	charcoal [dbl: * <i>qújiŋ</i>]
PHF	* <i>qálad</i>	fence
PHN	* <i>qalamen</i>	grass
PAN	* <i>qalaq</i>	gather, collect
PMP	* <i>qalep</i>	beckon, wave
PHN	* <i>qalhu</i>	pestle
PMP	* <i>qaliliŋ</i>	shell: cateye shell
PAN	* <i>qa-límaH</i>	hand
PMP	* <i>qali-maŋaw</i>	mangrove crab [dbl: * <i>qali-máŋu</i>]
PMP	* <i>qali-máŋu</i>	mangrove crab [dbl: * <i>qali-maŋaw</i>]
PAN	* <i>qalipan</i>	centipede [dbl: * <i>qaluHipan</i>]
PAN	* <i>qaliseSáq</i>	nit [cf: * <i>liseSáq</i>]
PHF	* <i>qali-wadaŋ</i>	shoulder; collar bone
PAN	* <i>qaLi-baŋ+baŋ</i>	butterfly
PHF	* <i>qaLi-mátek</i>	jungle leech
PHF	* <i>qaLi-meCáq</i>	paddy leech
PAN	* <i>qal(e)jáv</i>	day
PAN	* <i>qal+sem</i>	sour
PMP	* <i>qalu</i>	fish: barracuda <i>Sphyraena obtusata</i>
PAN	* <i>qaluHipan</i>	centipede [dbl: * <i>qalipan</i>]
PMP	* <i>qálun</i>	wave
PMP	* <i>qalun-an</i>	wooden headrest, pillow
PHF	* <i>qamíS-an</i>	north wind
PHN	* <i>qanahaw</i>	palm, <i>Livistona rotundifolia</i>
PAN	* <i>qa-ní[H]</i>	this
PHF	* <i>qanibuŋ</i>	palm, <i>Caryota</i> spp.
PHF	* <i>qániH</i>	harvest
PMP?	* <i>qanilaw</i>	plant, <i>Grewia</i> spp.
PMP	* <i>qaninu[ŋ]</i>	shadow, reflection [dbl: * <i>qanínuh</i>]
PMP	* <i>qanínuh</i>	shadow [dbl: * <i>qaninu[ŋ]</i> ; cf: * <i>qaNíŋuH</i>]
PMP	* <i>qaniRuan</i>	bee, <i>Apis indica</i>
PAN	* <i>qanitu</i>	spirit

PMP	*qantad,	visible, open
PMP	*qanulin	fruit tree, <i>Pisonia umbellifera</i>
PAN	*qañud	drift with current
PHF	*qaNiC	skin of animal, hide, leather [dbl: *kaLiC]
PAN	*qaNíquH	shadow [cf: *qanínuh]
PHF	*qaNuán	ruminant sp.; carabao [dbl: *Luaj]
PAN	*qaNuNaŋ	tree, <i>Cordia dichotoma</i>
PHF	*qaNuNaŋ	tree, fruit <i>Annona reticulata</i>
PHF	*qaNúp	hunt, go hunting
PAN	*qaŋ+	smell of (something)
PHF	*qaŋeliC	cooking pot (for scorching); burnt
PMP	*qaŋeliR	fetid, foul-smelling [cf: *qaŋiR]
PMP	*qaŋet	warm
PMP	*qaŋiR	fetid, foul-smelling [cf: *qaŋeliR]
PHF	*qaŋRiS	strong smell of fish
PHF	*qaŋRu	stench (as of spoiled meat)
PHF	*qaŋseR	stench of urine
PHF	*qaŋsuH	stench
PAN	*qaŋ+Sit	stink, stench, foul-smelling
PHN	*qapa	rice husk
PHF	*qapeju	gall, bile
PHF	*qapucuk	peak of a mountain
PMP?	*qa+puk	dust
PAN	*qápuR	lime (for betel quid) [cf: *apuR]
PAN	*qaqay	foot, leg [cf: *waqay]
PMP?	*qaRa?	fig tree, <i>Ficus</i> sp.
PHN	*qaRama	crab sp.
PHF	*qáRaw	snatch, grab
PHF	*qaRem	scaly anteater, pangolin
PHN	*qaRim?aw	tiger; animal that jumps
PMP	*qaRta	alien person; Negrito [dbl: *qata]
PMP	*qaRuas	fish: young mullet <i>Neomyxus chaptalii</i>
PMP	*qaRuhu?	pine tree, <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>
PMP	*qáRus	current, flow
PAN	*qasáwa	spouse, wife; husband; marry
PAN	*qasíN	salt(y)
PAN	*qasiRa	salt
PMP	*qasúh	smoke
PHF	*qaSelu	pestle [cf: *qahlu]
PMP	*qata	alien person, slave [dbl: *qaRta]

PAN	* <i>qatěluR</i>	egg [dbl: * <i>qi-těluR</i>]
PMP	* <i>qatép</i>	thatched roof (usually sago leaf)
PMP	* <i>qati + ma-</i>	low tide; exposed reef
PHF	* <i>qatímela</i>	flea
PMP	* <i>qatulay</i>	fish: big-eyed scad
PMP	* <i>qatun</i>	fish: tuna, bonito
PAN	* <i>qauŋ</i>	howl, wail
PAN	* <i>qauR</i>	bamboo, <i>Bambusa</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>qawa?</i>	fish: milkfish, <i>Chanos chanos</i>
PHF	* <i>qáyam</i>	domestic animal: dog, chicken
PHF	* <i>qayám</i>	play
PMP	* <i>qayuyu</i>	coconut crab
PAN	* <i>qazi</i>	no, not
PHF	* <i>qěbél</i>	smoke
PHF	* <i>qeCá</i>	bran, chaff, rice husk
PHF	* <i>qeCúR</i>	erection
PHN	* <i>qe-(n)+dem</i>	brood (of a hen)
PHF	* <i>qekuŋ</i>	owl
PMP	* <i>qelad,</i>	wing
PMP	* <i>qem+peŋ</i>	weir; impede, obstruct, restrain
PAN	* <i>qěnay</i>	sand
PHF	* <i>qe+Neb</i>	door(way); close door [dbl: * <i>qi+Neb</i>]
PHN	* <i>qepah</i>	bran, chaff, rice husk
PMP	* <i>qě-(n)+tut</i>	fart, flatulence
PMP	* <i>qi</i>	marker of location: at
PHN	* <i>qi-(n)+d₂em</i>	dark, black; obscured
PAN?	* <i>qilaŋ + ma-</i>	dirty
PMP?	* <i>qilih</i>	mountain range
PMP	* <i>qi+líR</i>	fan
PAN	* <i>qinép</i>	lie down (to sleep)
PHF	* <i>qi+Neb</i>	close; door [dbl: * <i>qe+Neb</i>]
PMP	* <i>qipil</i>	tree, <i>Intsia bijuga</i>
PHN	* <i>qiRis</i>	slice, cut fine
PAN	* <i>qiSu</i>	fish: shark
PAN	* <i>qi-těluR</i>	egg [dbl: * <i>qatěluR</i>]
PAN?	* <i>qitém + ma-</i>	black
PMP	* <i>qi-(n)tuj</i>	count
PHF	* <i>qiút</i>	sexual intercourse
PAN	* <i>quáy</i>	rattan (generic?)
PMP	* <i>quí(m)bi</i>	yam, tuber <i>Dioscorea alata</i>

PMP	* <i>qú(m)+buj</i>	heart (of plant), pith
PMP	* <i>qud₂áj</i>	shrimp, lobster, crustacean
PAN	* <i>qud₂ip + ma-</i>	alive
PHF	* <i>qu+d₂em</i>	dim, obscure, dark
PHN	* <i>qudip-en</i>	slave
PHF	* <i>qújij</i>	charcoal [dbl: * <i>qa+jeg</i>]
PMP	* <i>qu+júŋ</i>	nose; point (of land) [dbl: * <i>qu+zúŋ</i>]
PAN	* <i>qúlej</i>	worm; snake
PAN?	* <i>qules</i>	blanket
PMP	* <i>qulij</i>	rudder; steer
PAN	* <i>qúluH</i>	head
PMP	* <i>quluŋa</i>	wooden pillow, headrest
PAN	* <i>qumáH</i>	garden, cultivated field, swidden
PMP	* <i>qumaŋ</i>	hermit crab
PMP	* <i>qumay</i>	fish: unicornfish
PMP	* <i>qunéj</i>	inside(s): meat, soft-core, pith
PMP	* <i>qu-silaq</i>	lightning
PHF	* <i>qúSaw</i>	thirst(y)
PMP	* <i>qutan</i>	woods, forest
PHN?	* <i>qutaŋ</i>	debt
PMP	* <i>qútek</i>	brain [dbl: * <i>hútek</i>]
PAN	* <i>qútin</i>	penis
PMP	* <i>qu+zúŋ</i>	nose; cape (land-point) [dbl: * <i>qu+júŋ</i>]
PAN	* <i>quZáN</i>	rain
PMP	* <i>ra+ket</i>	sticky, adhesive
PHN	* <i>ram+bun</i>	cloud (not a raincloud)
PMP?	* <i>rami</i>	ramie, <i>Boehmeria nivea</i>
PMP	* <i>rampia</i>	sago [dbl: * <i>Rambia</i> , * <i>Rumbia</i>]
PMP	* <i>ran+pas</i>	plunder, rob
PMP	* <i>ra-(n)+tas</i>	cut through, tear [cf: * <i>tas</i>]
PHF	* <i>raw+raw</i>	rinse [dbl: * <i>Naw+Naw</i>]
PMP	* <i>re+mek</i>	crush, pulverise, crumble [dbl: * <i>Re+mek</i> ; cf: * <i>mek</i>]
PHN	* <i>renáy</i>	aftermath of a storm
PHN?	* <i>ribu</i>	thousand [dbl: * <i>Ribu</i>]
PAN	* <i>riC (1)</i>	sound of grating, ripping
PAN	* <i>riC (2)</i>	scratch a line
PHN	* <i>ri+nis</i>	drizzle
PMP	* <i>ris (1)</i>	scratch lightly
PMP	* <i>ris (2)</i>	rustle

PMP	* <i>rũ(ŋ)guy</i>	thunder [cf: * <i>guy</i>]
PMP	* <i>ru-(n)+tas</i>	sever, tear
PAN	* <i>RabiʔiH</i>	night
PAN?	* <i>Ra+bun</i>	cloud
PMP	* <i>Ra-(n)+dut</i>	pluck, pull out
PHN	* <i>Rakit</i>	raft [cf: * <i>da+kit</i>]
PHN	* <i>Rambat</i>	fish net
PMP	* <i>Rambia</i>	sago [dbl: * <i>rampia</i> , * <i>Rumbia</i>]
PMP	* <i>Ramút</i>	root; medicine
PMP	* <i>Raŋaw + ma-</i>	dry
PHN	* <i>Raŋ+kub</i>	cover [dbl: * <i>aŋkub</i> ; cf: * <i>kub</i>]
PMP	* <i>Rapuq</i>	rot(ten), brittle
PAN	* <i>RaqaNi</i>	courage
PAN	* <i>Ra-Sináwa</i>	breathe
PMP	* <i>Rátas</i>	milk
PMP	* <i>Ratús</i>	hundred
PHN	* <i>Rawéd</i>	betel-leaf
PMP	* <i>Rawej</i>	vine, aerial root [dbl: * <i>waRej</i>]
PAN	* <i>Raya + ma-</i>	big
PMP	* <i>Rebek</i>	fly [vb]
PHF	* <i>Re+bun</i>	egg
PMP	* <i>Re+mek</i>	crush, pulverise, crumble [dbl: * <i>re+mek</i> ; cf: * <i>mek</i>]
PAN	* <i>Riaq</i>	sword grass <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> [cf: * <i>eRiq</i>]
PHN	* <i>Ribu</i>	thousand [dbl: * <i>ribu</i>]
PHF	* <i>Riʔék</i>	thresh
PHN	* <i>Rihuq</i>	tree sp. (lumber?)
PMP	* <i>Ruab</i>	high tide
PAN	* <i>Rumaq</i>	house, family dwelling
PMP	* <i>Rumaq</i>	lineage, bilateral kin
PMP	* <i>Rumbia</i>	sago [dbl: * <i>rampia</i> , * <i>Rambia</i>]
PAN	* <i>RuqaNay+ ma-</i>	male
PMP?	* <i>Rusa</i>	deer [dbl: * <i>uRsa</i>]
PMP	* <i>Rúsuk</i>	chest, rib
PAN	* <i>sa-</i>	one [unit of 10, 100, 1000]
PHN	* <i>sabʔa</i>	banana, plantain
PHN	* <i>sa(m)báw</i>	soup, broth
PHN	* <i>sa(m)+beR</i>	sow, scatter, broadcast seed [dbl: * <i>sa(m)+buR</i>]
PHN?	* <i>sabuŋ</i>	cockfight
PHN	* <i>sa(m)+buR</i>	sow, scatter, broadcast seed [dbl: * <i>sa(m)+beR</i>]

PMP	*saet	spear [n / vb]
PMP	*sagúh	sago
PMP	*sákay	ascend, mount up, rise
PMP	*sakáy	ride, board
PMP	*sakít + ma-	pain(ful); sick
PMP	*saku layaR	fish: sailfish
PHF?	*salajeŋ	male of ruminants; buck deer
PHN	*salambaw	large fish net
PHN	*salapa?	betelnut case or box
PAN	*saláq	sin, error, mistake
PHN	*salatan	south wind
PHF	*saleŋ	pine tree, <i>Pinus</i> sp.; resin
PHN?	*saléR	floor slats
PMP?	*sa+liR	flow [cf: *liR, *sa+luR]
PHF	*sáliw	buy, sell; exchange
PHN	*sal+sal	blacksmithing
PHN	*sa+luR	flow [cf: *luR, *sa+liR]
PHN	*samun	undergrowth
PHN	*sanak	to have many children
PMP	*sa+ŋáh	fork of a branch, bifurcation [cf: *pe+ŋah]
PMP	*saŋa-saŋa	starfish
PHF	*sa+paw	field hut (roofed structure)
PMP	*sapu	broom
PMP?	*sa+puk	dust
PHF	*saq+saq	split bamboo
PMP	*saruk	fish net
PMP	*saRman	outrigger
PHN	*saRu	body fluid from a corpse
PMP	*saRu	comb
PMP	*saRup	scoop up with both hands
PMP	*saRup	sing in unison
PMP	*saut	comb [dbl: suat]
PMP?	*sawáh	snake, python
PMP	*sawaq	channel
PHN	*sayad	slice
PHN?	*sayap	fly [vb]; wing
PHN	*sayaw	dance
PMP	*sebuŋ	temper metals (water and heat meet)
PHN	*sedsed	grass or rush sp.
PAN	*sě-(n)+du?	hiccough

PMP	* <i>se(ŋ)+ger</i>	healthy, feel fit
PHN	* <i>sějém</i>	ant [dbl: * <i>si-(n)jem</i>]
PMP	* <i>sek (1)</i>	insert, stick in
PMP	* <i>sek (2)</i>	cram, crowd
PHN	* <i>seleR</i>	flowing water, current
PHN	* <i>seli</i>	young shoot [dbl: * <i>semi</i>]
PMP	* <i>sel+sel</i>	regret
PHN	* <i>semi</i>	young shoot [dbl: * <i>seli</i>]
PMP	* <i>seŋkar</i>	cross-seat in a boat
PAN	* <i>seŋ+seŋ</i>	cork, stopper, plug
PMP?	* <i>sepaŋ</i>	thorny tree, <i>Caesalpinia</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>se+pet</i>	obstructed (of the flow of water)
PAN	* <i>sep+sep</i>	suck
PHN	* <i>se(m)+put</i>	blowgun, blowpipe [dbl: * <i>sumpit</i>]
PAN	* <i>siá</i>	he, she
PAN?	* <i>siáw</i>	nine
PHF	* <i>si?bu</i>	urine
PMP	* <i>si+d₂á</i>	they
PHN	* <i>sihul</i>	whistle
PHN	* <i>si-(n)jem</i>	ant [dbl: * <i>sějém</i>]
PHN	* <i>siji</i>	separate the chaff from the grain
PHN	* <i>sik+sik</i>	delouse, catch lice
PAN	* <i>sí+kuH</i>	elbow
PMP	* <i>si+laq</i>	split
PHF	* <i>síLiw</i>	noose, loop
PAN	* <i>sip+sip</i>	suck
PMP	* <i>siRi</i>	<i>Cordyline</i> sp., <i>Dracaena</i> spp.
PMP	* <i>sisi[q]</i>	snail; barnacle spp.
PHN	* <i>si?ud</i>	fish net or trap
PMP	* <i>sual</i>	lever up; digging stick
PMP	* <i>suan</i>	hoe, digging stick; plant a field
PMP	* <i>suat</i>	comb [dbl: <i>saut</i>]
PMP	* <i>suja</i>	bamboo trail or pitfall spikes
PMP	* <i>suk</i>	enter, insert, penetrate
PMP?	* <i>suka</i>	tree, <i>Gnetum gnemon</i>
PMP	* <i>suk+suk</i>	stab, pierce
PMP	* <i>suku</i>	clan; one-quarter social subdivision
PHF	* <i>su(ŋ)kud</i>	cane, staff, walking stick
PHN?	* <i>sukup</i>	small basket, woven cover
PHN	* <i>suligi?</i>	bamboo spear

PHN	* <i>sul+sul</i>	set fire to
PMP	* <i>sulúq</i>	torch
PHN	* <i>sumpit</i>	blowgun, blowpipe [dbl: * <i>seput</i>]
PMP	* <i>sum+sum</i>	suck
PHF	* <i>suNud₂</i>	follow, next
PHN	* <i>sugay</i>	river
PAN	* <i>sup+sup</i>	suck
PMP	* <i>supu</i>	boundary, border
PHF	* <i>suqaR</i>	thorn
PHN	* <i>suq+suq</i>	scrape out meat from a coconut
PHN	* <i>surambi?</i>	eaves
PHF?	* <i>surat</i>	write
PHN	* <i>suRuq</i>	command, order
PAN	* <i>súsu</i>	breast
PAN	* <i>Sa-</i>	[stative verb prefix]
PAN	* <i>Sa-báRat</i>	monsoon wind
PAN	* <i>Sabij</i>	twins of the same sex
PAN	* <i>Sajék</i>	smell, sniff; kiss
PAN	* <i>Saji?</i>	younger sibling
PHF	* <i>SákuC</i>	transport, carry a load
PAN	* <i>SaliN</i>	move away, transfer
PHF	* <i>Sa-Lawid</i>	far
PAN	* <i>SamuCí</i>	Nightshade, <i>Solanum nigrum</i>
PHF	* <i>Sa-pějíq</i>	pain(ful); smart, sting
PAN	* <i>Sapúy</i>	fire
PHF	* <i>Sáqit</i>	sharp
PHF	* <i>Sa-Sěpát</i>	four
PHF	* <i>Sa-(n)téd₂</i>	convey; escort; give
PHF	* <i>Sauni</i>	a little while
PHF	* <i>Sedám</i>	borrow [dsj: <i>Se-(n)zám</i>]
PAN	* <i>Sema</i>	tongue
PHF	* <i>Sěmay</i>	rice (generic): unhusked cooked
PAN	* <i>Sě(m)pát</i>	four
PAN	* <i>Sepi + mi-</i>	dream
PAN	* <i>Sě+Ret</i>	tight
PAN	* <i>Sesi</i>	meat, flesh; contents
PHF	* <i>Se-(n)zám</i>	borrow [dsj: <i>Sedgm</i> ; dbl: <i>huzam</i>]
PAN	* <i>Si-</i>	[instrumental verb prefix]
PAN	* <i>Siáq + ma-</i>	shy, ashamed, lose face
PAN	* <i>Si-ká?en</i>	fish [cf: * <i>ká?en</i>]

PHF	* <i>Sikám</i>	mat
PHF	* <i>SimaR</i>	grease, fat
PAN?	* <i>Sisi</i>	meat, flesh; contents
PAN	* <i>Siúp</i>	blow (at/on)
PAN	* <i>Suab + ma-</i>	yawn
PAN	* <i>Suai</i>	mango, <i>Mangifera indica</i> [cf: * <i>wai</i>]
PHF	* <i>Súlij</i>	sleep with
PHF	* <i>Sumáy</i>	rice (generic) [dbl: * <i>Hemay</i>]
PAN	* <i>Suna + ma-</i>	first, ancient, go before; old (thing)
PHF	* <i>Súni</i>	chirp; sound
PHN	* <i>ta+bas</i>	cut away underbrush [cf: * <i>tebaS</i>]
PHN	* <i>tabé?</i>	fat
PMP	* <i>ta+bun</i>	cover; fill
PMP	* <i>tada</i>	natural cockspur
PHN	* <i>ta?eb</i>	high tide
PMP	* <i>tak</i>	crack, split
PHN	* <i>ta+kep</i>	fold over; double [cf: * <i>kep</i>]
PHF	* <i>takí?</i>	excrement
PHF	* <i>takid</i>	adhere
PAN	* <i>tak(e)Raŋ</i>	rib
PAN	* <i>tákut + ma-</i>	afraid; fear
PMP	* <i>talaq/man-</i>	morning/evening star (Venus)
PHF	* <i>tálaw</i>	coward(ly); fear(ful)
PMP	* <i>tales</i>	taro, <i>Colocasia</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>talísay</i>	tree, <i>Terminalia catappa</i>
PHN	* <i>tal+tal</i>	hit, pound, crush
PMP	* <i>taluk</i>	young plant shoot
PMP	* <i>taluki</i>	fabric
PHF	* <i>taLam (1)</i>	run
PHF	* <i>taLam (2)</i>	taste
PAN	* <i>tama</i>	father
PHN	* <i>tama?</i>	hit the target
PHN	* <i>tamadaw</i>	wild ruminant sp.
PHN?	* <i>tambar</i>	medicine, poultice
PMP	* <i>tam-buRi</i>	shell: conch; trumpet
PMP	* <i>tamiang</i>	bamboo, <i>Schizostachyum</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>tamíŋ</i>	round shield
PMP	* <i>tanaq</i>	earth, ground, land [dbl: * <i>taneq</i>]
PHN	* <i>tanduk₂</i>	plant sp.
PMP	* <i>taneq</i>	earth, ground, land [dbl: * <i>tanaq</i>]

PHF	*taNam	taste
PHF	*taNek	cook
PMP?	*tanga	plant, <i>Millingtonia hortensis</i>
PHF	*taŋla	ear
PMP	*taŋiRi	fish: Spanish mackerel
PHF	*tapeS	winnow
PHF	*ta?piL	patch
PMP	*tapis	skirt, sarong [cf: *tapis]
PHF	*tapiS	skirt, cloth [cf: *tapiS]
PMP	*ta(m)pu	ancestor
PHN	*ta+pus	finished, complete [cf: *pus]
PHN	*taqén	trap, snare; restrain; endure
PMP	*taquí	right (side)
PMP	*taquí + ma-	know (things, facts)
PMP	*taqún	year
PHN	*taRabas	plant sp. (has ceremonial uses)
PAN	*taRáq	hew, plane (with adze); cut, hack
PMP	*taRaqaŋ	fish: squirrelfish
PHN	*taRum	tree, <i>Indigofera</i>
PAN?	*taRuq	hide
PMP	*taRutuŋ	fish: puffer, porcupinefish
PMP	*tas	cut through, sever, tear
PAN	*ta+sa	one
PMP	*tasik	saltwater; sea, ocean
PAN	*taSép	winnow
PHF	*ta-tělu	three
PMP	*tau-matáq	person
PHN	*tawad ₂	discount, reduce price
PHN	*tawas	alum
PHN?	*tazi	artificial cockspur; cockfight
PMP	*tazím	sharp
PHN	*tebá?	cut down/off; fell banana stalk
PAN	*tebaS	cut away, clear vegetation [cf: *ta+bas]
PMP	*tebék	pierce, stab
PHN	*tebéŋ	fell, topple
PHN	*teb+teb	cut off, prune; cut down
PAN	*tébúS	sugar-cane
PHF	*teda?	leftovers; remainder
PHN	*tedes	crush with the thumbnail (as lice) [dbl: *tedis]
PHN	*tedis	crush with the thumbnail [dbl: *tedes]

PHN	* <i>te-(n)+dúk</i>	skewer, pierce
PMP	* <i>te+d₂uŋ</i>	take shelter, cover the head
PMP	* <i>tegel</i>	stubborn, obstinate, unyielding
PMP	* <i>te(ŋ)ger</i>	stubborn, obstinate, unyielding
PMP	* <i>tek (1)</i>	click
PHN	* <i>tek (2)</i>	mud
PMP	* <i>těkén</i>	punt, boat punting pole
PHN	* <i>te+kes</i>	bind firmly
PAN	* <i>tek+tek</i>	cut, hack
PHN	* <i>telaŋ</i>	bamboo sp.
PMP	* <i>telem</i>	sink, disappear under water
PAN	* <i>tělú</i>	three
PAN	* <i>tělúR</i>	egg
PHF	* <i>te+neb</i>	submerge
PMP	* <i>tenu</i>	tree, <i>Melochia umbellata</i>
PHF	* <i>tenun-an</i>	loom
PMP	* <i>těŋéR</i>	mangrove tree, <i>Ceriops</i>
PHN	* <i>tepa</i>	mat; woven material
PMP	* <i>tepiR</i>	mat
PAN	* <i>teq</i>	viscous fluid
PAN	* <i>ter</i>	shiver, tremble [cf: * <i>tir</i>]
PMP	* <i>teriŋ</i>	bamboo sp.
PHN?	* <i>terúŋ</i>	eggplant
PMP	* <i>teRas</i>	tree, <i>Intsia bijuga</i> (?)
PMP	* <i>teRep</i>	breadfruit sp.
PMP	* <i>tes</i>	rip, tear
PHN	* <i>tey+tey</i>	bridge [cf: * <i>ki-tey</i>]
PMP	* <i>te+zek</i>	erect; upright
PAN	* <i>tián</i>	belly
PMP	* <i>ti+d₂em</i>	dark, obscure; black
PAN	* <i>tid₂uR</i>	sleep [dbl: * <i>túd₂uR</i>]
PHN	* <i>tidús</i>	spoon, ladle
PMP	* <i>tik (1)</i>	tick (sound)
PMP	* <i>tik (2)</i>	flicking motion
PHN	* <i>ti+lem</i>	dark, black
PMP	* <i>tilu</i>	ear wax [dbl: * <i>tulíh</i>]
PHN	* <i>timeRaq</i>	lead; tin
PAN	* <i>tímid</i>	chin
PMP	* <i>timun</i>	melon; cucumber
PAN	* <i>tímuR</i>	rain wind: south-east

PHF	* <i>timus</i>	salt
PAN	* <i>tina</i>	mother
PHF	* <i>tineʔun</i>	weave (cloth)
PMP	* <i>tij</i>	clear ringing sound
PHF	* <i>tijáS</i>	particles of food stuck in teeth
PAN	* <i>tip+tip</i>	suck
PMP	* <i>tíqaj</i>	pillar, post; mast
PMP	* <i>tir</i>	shiver, tremble [cf: * <i>ter</i>]
PMP	* <i>tiRem</i>	oyster
PHN	* <i>tuad₂</i>	fish net or trap
PMP	* <i>tua-(n)ji</i>	younger sibling
PHN	* <i>tuan</i>	primary forest
PHN	* <i>tuʔaw</i>	bird and its cry
PAN	* <i>túbaH</i>	derris root fish poison
PAN	* <i>tu(m)bak</i>	cowrie shell
PMP	* <i>tubaj</i>	sit
PHN	* <i>tubiR</i>	deep water
PMP	* <i>tudaʔ</i>	throw
PMP	* <i>tuduk</i>	skewer
PAN	* <i>túd₂uq</i>	drip, leak
PAN	* <i>túd₂uR</i>	sleep [dbl: * <i>tid₂uR</i>]
PHN	* <i>tuek</i>	bow the head, nod
PMP	* <i>tuiʔ</i>	tree, <i>Dolichandrone spathacea</i>
PAN	* <i>tuk</i>	knock, pound, beat
PHN	* <i>tu(ŋ)kad</i>	prop, support, staff [dbl: * <i>tu(ŋ)ked</i>]
PAN	* <i>tukad</i>	runged ladder
PHN	* <i>tu(ŋ)ked</i>	prop, support, staff [dbl: * <i>tu(ŋ)kad</i>]
PMP	* <i>tuk+tuk</i>	pound (prepared food), knock
PMP	* <i>tulíh</i>	ear wax, cerumen [dbl: * <i>tilu</i>]
PHN	* <i>tumaŋ</i>	disagreement
PMP	* <i>tumpu</i>	ancestor; lord, master, owner
PAN	* <i>tuNa</i>	freshwater eel
PHN	* <i>tuŋ+tuŋ</i>	bamboo internode storage container
PAN	* <i>tuqáS / ma-(n)-</i>	wife's father, mother's brother
PAN	* <i>tuqáS + ma-</i>	old (person); elder(s)
PHF	* <i>tuqed₂</i>	stump (of a tree)
PAN	* <i>tuq+tuq</i>	hammer, pound, crush
PMP	* <i>tuqud₂</i>	stand, be standing
PMP	* <i>turiŋ</i>	fish sp.
PMP	* <i>turus</i>	house post

PMP	* <i>túRaŋ</i>	parent-in-law
PMP	* <i>tusi</i>	draw; etch; write
PHF	* <i>túSud</i>	knee
PAN	* <i>tut</i>	stench
PMP	* <i>tutuŋ</i>	light, kindle, set fire to, burn
PMP	* <i>tutur</i>	say, speak, utter
PHN	* <i>u-dahik</i>	bring up (e.g. boat to shore)
PMP	* <i>ud₂ehí + m-</i>	behind, back, rear; late
PHN	* <i>ugali?</i>	custom, tradition
PAN?	* <i>ulaR</i>	snake, worm
PHN	* <i>ulat</i>	scar [dbl: * <i>kulad</i>]
PAN	* <i>-um-</i>	[active punctual infix]
PHN	* <i>u+mán</i>	repeat
PHN	* <i>um-anak-en</i>	nephew, niece
PMP	* <i>untud</i>	sit
PHN	* <i>uŋkir</i>	deny, refuse to accept or believe
PMP	* <i>upas</i>	poison(ous)
PAN	* <i>uRát</i>	vein, sinew (PAN); root (PHF)
PHF	* <i>uReŋ</i>	horn
PHN	* <i>uRsa</i>	deer [dbl: * <i>Rusa</i>]
PHN	* <i>usiR</i>	pursue, chase
PAN	* <i>u-Saji[H]</i>	younger sibling; kinsman
PAN	* <i>utaq + m-</i>	vomit
PMP	* <i>wáhiR</i>	fresh water
PMP	* <i>wai</i>	mango sp.
PMP	* <i>wakaR</i>	root [dbl: * <i>akaR</i>]
PMP?	* <i>wakat</i>	root
PAN	* <i>walú</i>	eight
PAN	* <i>waLiS</i>	tusk; tooth
PHF	* <i>wanán</i>	right (side)
PMP	* <i>wañi</i>	honey-bee
PMP	* <i>waŋkaŋ</i>	canoe
PMP	* <i>waqay</i>	leg, foot [cf: * <i>qaqay</i>]
PMP	* <i>waRej</i>	vine, aerial root [dbl: * <i>Rawej</i>]
PMP	* <i>waRet</i>	root
PAN	* <i>waRiH</i>	sun
PMP	* <i>watí</i>	(earth)worm
PHF	* <i>wa-walú</i>	eight
PAN	* <i>wiRí</i>	left (side)
PMP	* <i>wit</i>	hook

PHN	*za(ŋ)+kit	contagious, spreading by contact
PMP	*zalateŋ	stinging nettle, <i>Laportea</i> sp.[dbl: lateŋ]
PAN	*zaNí	near
PHN	*za+ŋaw	insect destructive to rice
PMP	*zaqát	bad, evil
PMP	*záqit	sew, patch up (clothing)
PMP	*zariŋ	snare
PHF	*záwah	millet, <i>Setaria italica</i>
PHN	*zazáh	carry around (items for sale)
PAN	*zeb+zeb	suck
PMP	*zeg	stand erect
PAN	*ze+kéC	adhere to, stick [cf: *keC]
PHN	*zeliŋ	cross-eyed [dbl: *zuliŋ]
PMP	*zemak	feel, grope
PHN	*ziteq	vine from which poison is obtained
PHN	*zuliŋ	cross-eyed [dbl: *zeliŋ]
PHN	*zuluŋ	prow, bow
PMP	*zúRi	thorn; fish bone, spine [cf: *dúRiH]
PMP	*Zakan	cook
PAN	*Zálan	road, path, trail
PHF	*ZaRámi	rice straw, stubble
PAN	*ZáRum	needle
PMP	*Zaúq + ma-	far
PHF	*Zemáq	tomorrow; later on [time particle]
PMP	*ZuRúq	sap, syrup

Finder list

above	PAN *bá+baw + i-, *Caʔas + a-, PHF *Caʔas +
abscess	PMP *baRéq, *bisul, PHN *piRsah
accumulation	PMP *qabus
accustomed	PAN *dajam / ma- *Najam + ma- PHF? *Lam+Lam
active punctual infix	PAN *-um-
address to males term of	PHN *azuq
adhere	PAN *ze+kéC PAN? *dě+kéC PHF *Le+keC, *takid, PMP *da(ŋ)+ket
adhesive	PAN *keC, PAN? *dě+kéC, PMP *ra+ket
adjective prefix	PAN *ma-
affinal cousin	PMP *laya
afraid	PAN *tákut + ma-
aftermath of a storm	PHN *renáy
agile	PMP *kas (2)
air	PMP *háŋin
albino	PMP *balar *búlaN *bulay
alien person	PMP *qata, *qaRta
alive	PAN *qúdip + ma-, PHN *biháR
all gone	PHF *ʔamin
allow (to live)	PHN *biháR
alone	PMP *isa + ma-
already	PHF *daʔ, *la
alum	PHN *tawas
ambush	PMP *qadaŋ
ancestor	PAN *a(m)pu PMP *a(m)puy *e(m)pu *ta(m)pu, *tumpu, PHN *e(m)púʔ
ancestors	PMP *anduŋ
ancient	PAN *Suna + ma-
and	PAN *a, *ka (1) *ma, *Na
anger	PAN *ŋiC, *ŋuC
animal hide	PHF *kaLiC, *qaNiC, PHN *balulaŋ
animal that jumps	PHN *qaRimʔaw
ankle	PMP *bukúh

annex	PHN *kabiR
another of a different kind	PAN? *dúma
ant	PHN *lalatu *sějém, *si-(n)jem, PMP *me-(n)tik / ha-
anteater, scaly	PHF *qaRem
anvil	PHN *landas-an
apparition	PMP *ilap
areca nut	PMP *buáq
armpit	PAN *kilíH
article determiner	PMP *na
ascend	PAN *a-(n)d ₂ ak, PMP *sákay
ashamed	PAN *Siáq + ma-
ashes in the wind burning	PHN *lalatu
ashes	PAN? *qabúH, PMP *abus
ask for	PMP *ŋeni
assemble	PMP *pun
attach	PMP *pil
aunt (father's sister)	PAN *aya
aunt (mother's sister)	PAN *ina
bachelor's quarters	PMP *kamáliR
back	PAN *likúd, PMP *udehí + m-
bad	PMP *zaqát
bag	PMP *kantun, PHN *bayu?un
bail; bailer	PMP *limás
bait	PHF *pa?én PMP *baŋi
bamboo <i>Bambusa</i> sp.	PAN *qauR PHF *búluq, PMP *perin
bamboo basket fish trap	PMP *bu+bu
bamboo <i>Dendrocalamus</i>	PMP *bitun *pitun
bamboo <i>Dendrocalamus</i> sp.	PHN *bětún
bamboo internode storage container	PHN *tun+tun
bamboo <i>Schizostachyum</i> sp.	PMP *tamiag
bamboo spear	PHN *suligi?
bamboo spikes	PMP *suja
bamboo spp., unnamed	PHN *pátún, *telaŋ, PMP *teriŋ
bamboo spring trap	PHN *baweR
bamboo tube	PHN *buŋ+buŋ
bamboo, spiny <i>Bambusa spinosa</i>	PHF *kawáyan
banana	PMP *punti
banana spp.	PHN *balat, *sab?a
bandage	PHN? *barut

bare the teeth	PMP *ɲis
bark (of a deer)	PHF *de+kiŋ
bark	PMP *kaŋ (2)
barnacle spp.	PMP *sisi[q]
barracuda <i>Sphyaena obtusata</i>	PMP *qalu
basket fish trap (bamboo)	PMP *bu+bu
basket types	PHF *baluku? PHN *baŋkat, *bakul, *balulaŋ, PHN? *sukup
bat fruit	PMP *pǎniki
bathe	PAN *ñaw, PHN *diRus
batten of a loom	PHN *li-(n)ji
beam, wooden	PMP *bubúŋ, *ha-d ₂ iRi, PHN *kalasaR
beat	PAN *pek+pek *puk, *tuk, PHF *Ceg+Ceg, *Cel+Cel, PMP *d ₂ ug+d ₂ ug, PHN *bak+bak
beckon	PMP *qalep
bee	PMP *qaniRuan, *wañi, PHN *buyuŋ /-
beeswax	PMP *lilin
beetle	PHN *a(m)buqaŋ
beg	PMP *ɲeni
behind	PMP *ud ₂ eɦi + m-
belly	PAN *CináqiH, *tián, PHN *ba(t)bat
below	PMP *babáq + i-
bend	PAN *kel, *kuŋ (1) PMP *luk *luŋ
bent	PMP *kuk (1) *kuq
bent with age	PMP *buŋ+kut
besiege	PHN *kepuŋ
betel leaf	PHN *Rawéd PHN? *buyu?
betel pepper	PHN? *buyu?
betel-chew	PHF *apuR
betelnut box	PHN *salapa?
betelnut case	PHN *salapa?
betelnut	PMP *buáq
bifurcation	PMP *pe+ŋah, *sa+ŋáh
big	PAN *Raya + ma-
bilateral kin	PMP *Rumaq
bile	PHF *qapeju
bind firmly	PHN *te+kes
bird cry	PHN *tu?aw

bird kingfisher	PHN *bakaka
bird lime	PMP *pulut
bird	PMP *manúk
bird quail <i>Turnix</i> sp.	PHN *puRuq, *puyuq
bird sp.	PHN *tu?aw
bite	PAN *kaRát, *kat+kat, PMP *ket+ket, PHN *kut+kut, PMP? *keteb, *ketep, *kit+kit
bitter	PHF *paqíC
black	PAN? *qitém + ma- PMP *ti+dem PHN *li-(n)+tem, *pitem, *ti+lem, *qi- (n)+d ₂ em
blacksmithing	PHN *sal+sal
blanket	PAN? *qules
blind	PHN *pisék PHF *buCá, PHN *cek
blink	PHF *kedép
blister	PHF *buCu
block	PHN *átəŋ, *beŋ *ha(m)+beŋ
blood	PAN *dáRaŋ
blossom	PMP *be(ŋ)+kar, *be(ŋ)+kaR
blow at/on	PAN *Siúp
blowgun	PHN *se(m)+put *sumpit
blowpipe	PMP *le+put PHN *se(m)+put *sumpit
blunt	PHF *pu-(n)dúl PMP *dump+pel, *pul
board (= embark)	PMP *sakáy
board (= plank)	PMP *papan
boat	PHF *qabaŋ PMP *baŋka?, *para[qh]u
boat punting pole	PMP *těkén
body fluid from a corpse	PHN *saRu
body louse	PAN *Cúma
boil	PAN *na+suk
boil	PMP *baRéq, *bisul, PHN *piRsah
bone fracture	PHN *lepuq
bone	PAN *dúRiH, PHF *CuqelaN, PMP *zúRi
bonito	PMP *qatun
booby-trap	PHN *balá-(n)tik
border	PMP *supu
borrow	PHF *Sedám, *Se-(n)zám PHN *huzam
boundary	PMP *supu

bow (and arrow)	PAN *búsuR, *panaq
bow (of boat)	PHN *zuluŋ
bow the head	PHN *tuek
bowl	PMP *maŋkuk
bowstring	PAN *d ₂ ělés
box (for betelnut)	PHN *salapa?
bracelet	PHF? *geláŋ
braid	PMP *añam *añem, PHN *apíd, PHN? *laja
brain	PMP *hútek, *qútek
bran	PHF *qeCá, PHN *qepah
branch	PMP *daŋ+k[ae]q, *daqan
branches dry sago	PMP *kumbal
brave	PHN *baRáni
breadfruit <i>Artocarpus</i> sp.	PMP *kulu *kuluR, *teRep
break	PAN *pěséq
breakers	PAN *Nabek
bream <i>Sparus berda</i>	PHN *bakuku
breast	PAN *ñuñu, *súsu
breathe	PAN *Ra-Sináwa, PMP *háŋes *ñáwa + ma-
bridge	PHN *tey+tey, *ki+tey
bright light	PMP *ni+law
bring up (e.g. boat to shore)	PHN *u-dahik
brittle	PMP *Rapuq
broadcast seed	PHN *sa(m)+beR *sa(m)+buR
broken	PAN *pěséq
brood (of a hen)	PMP *e+kep PHN *qe-(n)+dem
brood	PMP *d ₂ em+d ₂ em (2), *nem+nem
broom	PMP *sapu
broth	PHN *sa(m)báw
brother	PMP *ñaRa
brother-in-law	PHN *bayáw
bubbles	PAN *bujáq, PMP *budaq
buck deer	PHF? *salajeŋ
bug	PHF *bá+ŋaw
building public	PMP *baláy
bumble-bee	PHN *buyuŋ /-
bump	PHN? *bukél
bunch	PAN *puŋ, PHN *buliR

bundle (of cloth)	PHN *bantal
burn	PMP *tutuŋ
burnt	PHF *qaŋeliC
bury	PAN *CaNém, PHN *lěbéŋ
butcher	PAN *bunúq
butterfly	PAN *qaLi-baŋ+baŋ
buttress root	PMP *dalij, PHN *dalig
buy	PAN *bělí, PHF *sáliw
buzz	PMP *ŋiŋ, *ŋuŋ
cackle (of fowl)	PMP *kak *kek+kek, PMP *kuk (2)
callus	PHF *buCu
canal	PAN *kálíh
cane	PHF *su(ŋ)kud
canoe paddle	PMP *beRsay
canoe	PHF *qabaŋ PMP *balutu, *baŋka?, *waŋkaŋ
cape (land-point)	PMP *qu+júŋ *qu+zúŋ
carabao	PHF *Luáŋ, *qaNuáŋ
cargo	PMP *lújan
carry a load	PHF *SákuC
case (for betelnut)	PHN *salapa?
cat	PMP? *musaŋ, PHN *kutíŋ
cataract of the eye	PMP *buláR, PHN *buléR
catastrophe	PHN *geraq
catch fish/shrimp with the hands	PHN *gama?
catch lice	PHN *sik+sik
cateye shell	PMP *qaliliŋ
caught	PHF *kawiL
caulk	PMP *lit (1)
caulking substance	PMP *bu+lit, *da+lit
causative verb prefix	PAN *pa-
cave	PMP *liaŋ
centipede	PAN *qalipan, *qaluHipan
cerumen	PMP *tilu, *tulíh
chaff	PHF *qeCá, PHN *qepah
change	PAN *báliw
channel	PHF *á+luR, PMP *sawaq
charcoal	PHN *buriŋ, *qa+jeŋ, *qújiŋ
charred	PMP? *anuŋ PHN? *anu?us
chase	PMP *buRaw, PHN *usiR

chattering	PHF <i>*keriq</i>
cheat	PHN? <i>*daya[?]</i>
check	PHN? <i>*am+pet</i>
chest	PMP <i>*dah+dah</i> , <i>*Rúsuk</i>
chew	PMP <i>*mamáq</i> , PMP? <i>*kit+kit</i> , PHN <i>*kut+kut</i>
chicken	PHF <i>*qáyam</i> , PMP <i>*manúk</i>
chief	PMP <i>*dátu?</i>
child	PAN? <i>*aNak</i> , PHF <i>*LaLak</i>
children have many	PHN <i>*sanak</i>
chin	PAN <i>*túmid</i>
chirp	PHF <i>*Súni</i>
chisel	PHN <i>*paqét</i>
choose	PAN <i>*píliq</i>
chop up soil	PHN <i>*bacuk</i>
churn water	PMP <i>*kebur</i>
cicada	PHF <i>*Nali</i>
<i>Citrus</i> spp.	PMP <i>*limaw</i> , PMP? <i>*muntay</i>
civetcat	PMP? <i>*musañ</i>
clam, giant	PMP <i>*kima</i>
clan leader	PMP <i>*dátu?</i>
clan	PMP <i>*suku</i>
clap	PMP <i>*pak</i>
clasp together	PMP <i>*kaput</i>
claw	PAN <i>*kuS+kuS</i> PMP <i>*ku+kúH</i>
clear (water)	PMP <i>*niŋ</i>
clear vegetation	PAN <i>*tebaS</i>
cleared area	PHF <i>*Na+tad₂</i>
click	PMP <i>*tek</i> (1)
climb	PAN <i>*a-(n)d₂ak</i> , PMP <i>*pa-nahik</i> , <i>*sákay</i>
close	PHF <i>*qe+Neb</i> , <i>*qi+Neb</i> , PHN <i>*kup</i> (2)
cloth	PHF <i>*tapiS</i>
clothes louse	PAN <i>*Cúma</i>
cloud	PAN? <i>*Ra+bun</i> , PHN <i>*ram+bun</i>
cluck	PMP <i>*kuk</i> (2)
cluster	PAN <i>*puŋ</i> , PHN <i>*buliR</i>
cock	PMP? <i>*laluy</i>
cockfight	PHN? <i>*sabuy</i> , <i>*tazi</i>
cockroach	PAN <i>*Hipes</i>

cockspur natural	PMP *tada
cockspur wrap on for cockfight	PHN *bulág
cockspur; artificial	PHN? *tazi
coconut crab	PHF *kaRaŋ
coconut cream	PHN *ga+teq, *getaq
coconut husk	PMP *bunút
coconut milk	PHN *ga+teq, *getaq
coconut	PMP *niúR
coil	PAN *kel
cold	PHF? *lamíg, PMP *diŋ+diŋ + ma-
collar bone	PHF *qali-wadaŋ
collect	PAN *qalaq, PMP *alap, *bun (2), *pun
comb	PMP *saRu, *saut, *suat
come	PAN *ari *mai PHF *aRi PMP *aRi + m-
come!	PAN *ari, PHF *aRi
command	PHN *suRuq
companion	PAN? *duma
complete	PMP *e(m)+pus, *pus
completed	PHN *ta+pus
conch shell	PMP *tam-buRi
contagious	PHN *za(ŋ)+kit
container (bamboo)	PHN *tuŋ+tuŋ
contents	PAN? *Sisi
convey	PHF *Sa-(n)téd,
cook	PAN *na+suk PHF *taNek PMP *baŋi *nasu, *Zakan PHN *lu-(n)tuq
cooking pot	PHF *qaŋeliC, PMP *kúd ₂ en, PHN? *kǎwali?, *pariúk
coral sp.	PMP *buŋa
cord	PAN *CalíS
<i>Cordyline</i> sp.	PMP *siRi
core	PMP *qunéj
cork	PAN *seŋ+seŋ
corn (on foot)	PHF *buCu
correct	PMP *bener + ma-
cotton	PHN? *kapes
cough	PHN *batúk, *ikej
count	PHF *bílaŋ, *Hiáp, PMP *qi-(n)tuŋ
courage	PAN *RaqaNi

cousin affinal	PMP <i>*laya</i>
cover	PMP <i>*keb, *kub, *ta+bun</i> , PHN <i>*aŋ+kub, *kep, *kup (2), *le(ŋ)+keb,</i> <i>*Raŋ+kub</i>
cover the head	PMP <i>*te+d₂u⁹</i>
cover with earth	PMP <i>*bun (2)</i>
cover woven	PHN? <i>*sukup</i>
covering	PMP <i>*hapin</i>
coward	PHF <i>*tálaw</i>
cowardly	PHF <i>*tálaw</i>
cowrie shell	PAN <i>*tu(m)bak</i> , PMP <i>*buliq</i>
crab spp.	PHN <i>*qaRama</i> , PHF <i>*kaRaŋ</i> PMP <i>*qayuyu, *qumaŋ, *kaRakap</i> <i>*qalimaŋaw, *qalimáŋu, *kaRuki</i>
crack	PAN <i>*bek (1)</i> PMP <i>*kaq (2) *puk, *tak</i>
cracked (of skin)	PHN <i>*kurisiŋ</i>
cram	PMP <i>*pel, *sek (2)</i>
cramps	PMP <i>*keŋ</i>
creek	PHN <i>*bawáŋ</i>
croak	PMP <i>*kaŋ (2)</i>
crocodile	PMP <i>*buqáya</i>
crooked (of limbs)	PHN <i>*lepuq</i>
crooked	PMP <i>*kuk (1) *kuq</i>
cross-beam	PHN <i>*átan</i>
cross-eyed	PHN <i>*zeliŋ *zuliŋ</i>
cross-seat in a boat	PMP <i>*seŋkar</i>
crow	PMP <i>*kuak</i> PHN <i>*gak+gak</i>
crowd	PMP <i>*sek (2)</i>
cruel	PHN <i>*baŋis *beŋis</i>
crumble	PHF <i>*Cu+mek</i> , PMP <i>*bek (2) *buk,</i> <i>*mek *pek, *re+mek, *Re+mek</i> , PHN <i>*muk</i>
crumple up	PMP <i>*lukut</i>
crush by pounding	PMP <i>*bek+bek</i>
crush	PAN <i>*tuq+tuq</i> , PMP <i>*mek, *re+mek,</i> <i>*Re+mek</i> , PHN <i>*muk, *tal+tal,</i> <i>*tedes, *tedis</i>
crush with thumbnail	PHN <i>*tedes *tedis</i>
crustacean	PMP <i>*qud₂áŋ</i>
cry	PAN <i>*Cáŋis</i>

crystal rock	PHN? <i>*kináj</i>
cucumber	PMP <i>*timun</i>
cultivated field	PAN <i>*qumáH</i>
cup	PMP <i>*maŋkuk</i>
curl	PAN <i>*kel</i> , PMP <i>*kug</i>
curl up	PMP <i>*le+kes</i>
current	PMP <i>*qáRus</i> , PHN <i>*seleR</i>
curve	PMP <i>*kug</i> , PMP <i>*luk *luŋ</i>
custom	PHN <i>*ugali?</i>
cut away (underbrush vegetation)	PAN <i>*tebaS</i> PHN <i>*ta+bas</i>
cut banana stalk	PHN <i>*qiRis</i> , <i>*teb+teb</i> , <i>*tebá?</i>
cut down	PHN <i>*teb+teb</i> , <i>*tebá?</i>
cut	PAN <i>*taRáq</i> , PAN <i>*tek+tek</i> , PMP <i>*gěréť</i> , <i>*keleŋ</i> <i>*ra-(n)+tas</i> , <i>*tas</i> , PHN? <i>*palí?</i>
cuttlefish	PMP <i>*nu?us</i> , PHN <i>*ka-nu?us</i>
dam	PHN <i>*átan</i> , <i>*beŋ</i> , <i>*lim+bun</i>
damsel fish	PMP <i>*mutu</i>
dance	PHN <i>*sayaw</i>
dandruff	PAN? <i>*dakíH</i>
dappled	PHN <i>*pan+tek</i>
dark	PAN <i>*d₂em</i> <i>*d₂em+d₂ém</i> (1) <i>lem</i> (1) PHF <i>*kuCém</i> PMP <i>*d₂e+d₂em</i> , <i>*ti+d₂em</i> , PHN <i>*qi-(n)+d₂em</i> <i>*ti+lem</i>
darkened	PHF <i>*kuCém</i> , PMP <i>*gu-(n)+d₂em</i>
darkness	PAN <i>*d₂em+d₂ém</i> (1)
day	PAN <i>*qal(e)jáv</i> PMP <i>*daqani</i>
dead be	PAN <i>*maCéy</i> , PHF <i>*minaCéy</i>
deaf	PMP <i>*běŋél</i> , PHN <i>*běŋéR</i> , PHN? <i>*bisu</i>
debt	PHN? <i>*qutaŋ</i>
decay	PMP <i>*bek</i> (2) <i>*buk</i> , <i>*pek</i>
deceive	PMP <i>*bali</i> , <i>*baRiq</i>
decoration of goat hair on a spear	PMP <i>*bandaŋan</i>
deep resounding sound	PAN <i>*kuŋ</i> (2) <i>*guŋ</i>
deep throaty sound	PMP <i>*guk</i>
deep water	PHN <i>*tubiR</i>
deer buck	PHF? <i>*salajeŋ</i>
deer	PMP? <i>*Rusa</i> PHN <i>*uRsa</i>
defaecate	PAN <i>*Cáqi</i> PHF <i>*takí?</i>
deflate	PMP <i>*pes</i> , <i>*pis</i> (1)

delouse	PHN *sik+sik
den	PAN *Libu[?H]
deny	PHN *uŋkir
depart	PMP *pánaw
derris root fish poison	PAN *túbaH
determiner article	PMP *na
dew	PHN *am+bun
dibble	PHN *ha+sék
die	PAN *maCéy
different kind	PAN? *dúma
dig (out)	PAN *kálìh
dig in the earth	PHF *kar+kar
digging stick	PMP *sual, *suan
dim	PHF *qu+d ₂ em
dirt	PAN? *dakíH PMP *cemed ₂
dirty	PAN? *dakíH *qilaŋ + ma- PMP *cemed ₂
disagreement	PHN *tumaŋ
disappear under water	PMP *telem
discoloured (as skin over a bruise)	PHN *baŋ+baŋ
discount	PHN *tawad ₂
disease leaving white patches on skin	PMP *panaw
disease scaly skin	PHF *kurap
disentangle	PHN *baj, *baj+baj
ditch	PAN *kálìh
dive	PMP *ke+ñej
divide	PHN *cěray
dog	PAN? *asu, PHF *qáyam
dolphinfish	PMP *lajih
domestic animal	PHF *qáyam
door	PHF *qe+Neb, PHF *qi+Neb
double	PHN *ta+kep
dove omen	PMP? *muken /-, PHN *buken /-
dove spp.=	PAN *baluj, *púnay
<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	PMP *siRi
dragnet	PMP *puket
draw	PMP *tusi
draw toward self	PHN *kabiR
dream	PAN *Sepi + mi-, PMP *nipi
drift with current	PAN *qañud

drink	PMP <i>*inúm</i> , PHN <i>*inúm + m-</i>
drip	PAN <i>*túd₂uq</i>
drive in (as post nail or wedge)	PAN <i>*pa+cek</i>
drive off a be	PHN <i>*puhaR</i>
drizzle	PHN <i>*am+bun, *ri+nis</i>
drop by	PHN <i>*lawah</i>
drown	PMP <i>*ke+ñej</i>
drunk	PHF <i>*buSuk + ma-</i>
dry	PMP <i>*Raŋaw + ma-</i> , PHN <i>*dĕ+Ráj</i>
dry up	PMP <i>*majá + ma-</i>
dugong	PMP <i>*d₂uyuŋ</i>
dugout canoe	PHF <i>*qabaŋ</i>
dull	PHF <i>*pu-(n)dúl</i> PMP <i>*dump+pel, *pul</i>
dull throaty sound	PMP <i>*gek</i>
dust	PAN <i>*bu</i> , PMP <i>*debu, *qa+búk</i> , PMP? <i>*qa+puk, *sa+puk</i> , PHN <i>*a+búg</i>
ear	PHF <i>*taŋíla</i>
ear wax	PMP <i>*tilu, *tulíh</i>
earth-	PMP <i>*tanaq, *taneq</i>
earthenware jar	PHF <i>*balaŋa?, *baŋa?</i>
earthquake	PHF <i>*línuR, *lúniR</i> , PHN <i>*lind₂uR</i>
earthworm	PMP <i>*bulati, *watí</i> , PMP? <i>*kalati</i>
eat	PAN <i>*CáliŋaR, *kaan, *ka?en, *kán</i> , PHN <i>*amaq</i>
eaves	PHN <i>*surambi?</i>
echo	PMP <i>*niŋal/-</i>
edge set teeth on	PHF <i>*ŋilúH</i>
eel marine	PHN <i>*aRemaŋ</i>
eel, freshwater	PAN <i>*tuNa</i> PHN <i>*kasuli</i>
egg	PHF <i>*bun (1) *Re+bun</i> , PAN <i>*qatĕluR</i> , <i>*qi-tĕluR, *tĕlúR</i>
eggplant	PHN? <i>*terúŋ</i>
eight	PAN <i>*walú</i> , PHF <i>*wa-walú</i>
eject food from the mouth	PAN <i>*luaq</i>
elbow	PAN <i>*sí+kuH</i>
elder(s)	PAN <i>*tuqás + ma-</i>
elevated ground	PMP <i>*bunduk</i>
embers; red hot	PHF <i>*báRaH</i>
embrace	PAN <i>*kep</i> PMP <i>*d₂a+kĕep</i>
empty be	PMP <i>*pes, *pis (1)</i>

encircle	PAN *kes
enclose	PMP *kup (1)
enclosure	PHN? *pager
endure	PHN *taqén
enemy	PHF *busuR
energetic	PMP *kas (2)
enter	PMP *suk
entwine	PHN *ha?nay
equal	PHN? *bali
equivalent	PHN? *bali
erect	PMP *te+zek
erection	PHF *qeCúR
error	PAN *saláq
escort	PHF *Sa-(n)téd ₂
estuary	PMP *naja
etch	PMP *tusi
evaporate	PMP *majá + ma-
evening star (Venus)	PMP *talaq/man-
evil	PMP *zaqát
exchange	PAN *báliw, PHF *sáliw
excrement	PAN *Cáqi PHF *takí?
exhale	PHF *buRéS
exposed reef	PMP *qati + ma-
exposure of the body	PHN *pu+kas
eye	PMP *maCá
fabric	PMP *taluki
faeces	PAN *Cáqi PHF *takí?
fall (as fruit)	PMP *ka-nabúq
fallow land	PAN *Cálun
fan oneself	PHN *kiap
fan	PMP *qi+líR
fan vb	PMP *iRit
far	PHF *Sa-Lawid PMP *daiúq, *diaúq, *Zaúq + ma-
fart	PMP *qě-(n)+tut
fasten	PMP *hi+ket
fat	PHF *SimaR, PMP *meñak, PHN *miñak, *tabé?

father	PAN *ama *mama *tama PMP *amáy PHN *amá?, *amáH, *amáŋ PHN? *bapa?
father's brother	PAN *ama, PMP *ama-en
father's sister	PAN *aya
father's sister's son	PMP *laya
father-in-law	PAN *tuqás / ma-(n)-, PMP *túRaŋ
fathom	PMP *d ₂ ěpáh
fear	PAN *tákut + ma-, PHF *tálaw
fearful	PHF *tálaw
feather	PMP *búlu
feel in the dark	PHF *kap+kap
feel	PMP *zemak
fell banana stalk	PHN *teba?
fell	PHN *tebéŋ
female	PAN *ba-báHi, *báHi PMP *b/in/áHi, *ba-b(in)áHi
female sibling	PMP *betaw
fence	PHF *qálad, PHN? *pager
ferment	PHN *bahál
fermented	PHN *bahál
fern <i>Athyrium esculentum</i>	PAN *pahku
fern <i>Cyathea</i> sp.	PMP? *puni
fern <i>Lygodium circinnatum</i>	PMP *ní-(n)tuq
fern sp., unnamed	PHN *aResam
fertile soil	PMP *le+mek, PMP? *bu(R)+taq
fetch water	PMP *a(ŋ)súR
fetid foul-smelling	PMP *qaŋeliR, *qaŋiR
field hut (roofed structure)	PHF *sa+paw
field	PAN *Cálun, *qumáH
fig tree <i>Ficus</i> spp.	PMP *nunuk PMP? *qaRa?
fill	PMP *ta+bun
finger	PAN *Cudúq
fingernail	PAN *kuS+kuS PMP *ku+kúH
finish	PMP *e(m)+pus, *pus
finished	PHN *ta+pus
fire	PAN *Sapúy
fire to set	PHN *sul+sul
firebrand	PMP *aluten, PHN *aliten
fireplace three-stone	PMP *dalikán

first	PAN *Suna + ma-
fish barracuda <i>Sphyraena obtusata</i>	PMP *qalu
fish big-eyed scad	PMP *qatulay
fish damselfish	PMP *mutu
fish dolphinfish	PMP *lajih
fish drive	PMP *kebur
fish eel, freshwater	PAN *tuNa PHN *kasuli
fish eel, marine	PHN *aRemaŋ
fish eggs	PAN *biRaS, PHN *piRah
fish goatfish	PAN *Ciqaw
fish grouper	PMP *keRteŋ
fish hook	PAN? *kawil
fish milkfish <i>Chanos chanos</i>	PMP *qawa?
fish mullet	PHN *balanak
fish mullet, adult	PAN *kaNasay
fish mullet, young	PMP *qaRuas
fish net	PMP *saruk PHN *Rambat, *si?ud, *tuad ₂ , *salambaw
fish	PAN *Si-ká?en
fish pen	PHN *ban[]lat
fish perch	PMP *kurapu
fish pilotfish <i>Remora</i>	PMP *kemi, *gemi
fish poison	PAN *túbaH
fish preserved	PMP *kenas
fish pufferfish	PHN *butiti
fish pufferfish porcupinefish	PMP *taRutun
fish sailfish	PMP *saku layaR
fish <i>Scomberoides</i> sp.	PMP *daRi
fish sea-bream <i>Sparus berda</i>	PHN *bakuku
fish shark	PAN *qiSu
fish Spanish mackerel	PMP *taŋiRi
fish spp., unnamed	PMP *turiŋ PHN *bagahak, *baŋkulis, PHN *bunuR, *katambak, *kulambar, *maŋali, *punti/-
fish squirrelfish	PMP *taRaqaŋ
fish stonefish	PMP *nepuq
fish trap	PHN *bak[]lad, *ban[]lat, *si?ud, *tuad ₂ , PMP *bu+bu
fish trevally <i>Caranx</i> spp.	PMP *bilu
fish tuna bonito	PMP *qatun

fish unicornfish	PMP *qumay
fish wrasse <i>Cheilinus</i> sp.	PMP *mamin
fit (healthy)	PMP *se(ŋ)+ger
five	PAN *limá
flash	PMP *lap
flatulence	PMP *qě-(n)+tut
flay	PMP *d ₂ as+d ₂ as
flea	PHF *qatímela
flesh	PAN? *Sisi
flicking motion	PMP *tik (2)
float	PMP *a(m)puŋ, PHN *lě-(n)+táw
flood	PMP *baháq
floor beam	PHN *kalasaR
floor	PHN? *lan+tay
floor slats	PHN? *salÉR
flooring	PHN? *lan+tay
flow	PHF *á+luR, PMP *a+liR, *liR, *qáRus, PMP? *sa+liR, PHN *luR, *sa+luR,
flower	PMP *búŋah
flowering plant <i>Crinum asiaticum</i>	PHN *bakuŋ
flowing	PHF *á+luR
flowing water	PHN *seleR
fluid from a corpse	PHN *saRu
fluid viscous	PAN *teq
fly	PAN *lá+ŋaw, PMP *lálej
fly vb	PMP *Rebek PHF *layap PHN *layaŋ, *lě(m)pád ₂ , PHN? *sayap
foam	PAN *bujáq, PHF *puCaq, PMP *budaq
fog	PMP *kabut
fold	PMP *piq, PHN *ta+kep
follow	PHF *suNud ₂
foot	PAN *qaqay, PMP *waqay
forbid	PHF *laRaŋ
forehead	PAN *daqís
forest	PMP *qutan PHN *halás, *tuan
forfeit	PHN *le(b)+leb
fork of a branch	PMP *pe+ŋah, *sa+ŋáh
foul-smelling	PAN *qaŋ+Sít

four	PAN *Sč(m)pát PHF *Sa-Sčpát
fowl	PMP *manúk
fracture bone	PHN *lep <u>uq</u>
fragrant	PAN *baŋSiS
free	PMP *lumbar
fresh water	PMP *wáhiR
friction by rubbing create	PMP *kusu
front	PMP *qad ₂ ep
froth	PHF *puCaq
fruit bat	PMP *pǎniki
fruit	PAN *buáq, PMP *búŋah
fruit tree <i>Pisonia umbellifera</i>	PMP *qanulinŋ
fruit tree, <i>Citrus</i> sp.	PMP *limaw, PMP? *muntay
frypan	PHN? *kǎwali?, *pariúk
full	PAN *pěnúq, PHF *běsúR
fungus on sugarpalm	PMP *bad ₂ uk
fur	PMP *búlu
g-string	PHN? *baháR
gall	PHF *qapeju
gaping	PMP *ŋaq
garden	PAN *qumáH
gargle	PMP *muR
garlic	PHN *báwaŋ
garment upper	PAN? *Hules
gasp	PMP *háŋes
gather	PAN *qalaq, PMP *pun
gathering	PMP *pened
giant arum <i>Alocasia</i> sp.	PAN *biRaq
gills	PMP *hásaŋ
ginger	PMP *laquya
give	PAN *běRáy, PHF *Sa-(n)téd ₂
glimpse of s.th.	PMP *ilap
glue	PMP *da+lit, *lit (1)
gnash the teeth	PAN *guC *ŋaC
gnat	PMP *nek+nek
gnaw	PAN *guC
go (to get)	PAN *kúSa?
go before	PAN *Suna + ma-
go let's	PAN *ari, PHF *aRi

go	PAN *lákad, *lakat, PMP *lakáw, *lampaq, *lampaq, *pánaw, PHN *lamba?
goat hair decoration on a spear	PMP *bandayan
goat	PHN *kambij, *kam[]diŋ, *kandiŋ
goatfish	PAN *Ciqaw
goiter	PHF *biqel
gold (coin)	PHF *baLituk
gold	PHF *buláw-an
good	PMP *dia, *piá + ma-
grab	PHF *qáRaw
granary	PAN *le+páw
grandchild	PMP *apu *empu / maka-
grandfather	PAN *aki PHN *abu?, *laki
grandmother	PAN *ba?i
grandparent	PAN *aki *ba?i *bubu PMP *apu, PHN *abu?, *e(m)pú?, *laki
grasp	PAN *gem
grass spp.	PMP *baliji PHN *qalamen, *sedsed
grate	PAN? *kud ₃ +kud ₃ , PMP *ka+Rud
grating sound of	PAN *riC (1)
grease	PHF *SimaR, PMP *meñak, PHN *miñak, *tabé?
green	PAN *Hátaq + ma-, PHF *ilem + ma-
grin	PAN *ŋísi [h]
grind	PMP *gíliŋ
grip	PAN *gem
groan	PHF *daRiŋ
grope	PHF *kap+kap, PMP *zemaK
ground level	PMP *d ₂ a+taR
ground	PMP *tanaq, *taneq
group	PMP *qabusa
grouper (fish)	PMP *keRteŋ
grow vb intrans	PAN? *Cú(m)buq
growl	PMP *eŋer
gun	PHN? *bedíl
guts	PAN *CináqiH
gutter (bamboo)	PHN *kulub
hack a passage through	PHN *ben+tas
hack	PAN *taRáq, *tek+tek

hail storm	PHN *baliw
hair body	PMP *búlu
hair head	PAN *buSék
hamlet	PAN *kuan
hammer	PAN *tuq+tuq
hammock	PMP *dúyan
hand	PAN *kamáy, *qa-límaH
handle of a knife or sword	PHN *daŋanan
handle	PHF *pulu
hanging caught	PHF *kawiL
harbour	PMP *nanaw
harvest	PHF *qániH
haughty	PHN *a(m)buŋ
he	PAN *siá
head hair	PAN *buSék
head	PAN *qúluH
head-hunt	PHN *kayaw
headrest wooden	PMP *qalun-an, *quluŋa
healthy	PMP *se(ŋ)+ger
heap up	PMP *bun () *lim+bun, PHN *bun+bun
hear	PAN *d,ě+ŋéR, PMP *ŋeR (1)
heart (of plant)	PMP *qú(m)+buj
heart	PMP *púsuq
hearth	PMP *d ₂ apúR
heat oneself by fire	PAN *d ₂ a(ŋ)+d ₂ aŋ
heat up (food)	PMP *la(ŋ)ga?
heaven	PAN *láŋit
heavy	PMP *beR?at + ma-
hermit crab	PMP *qumaŋ
hero	PHN *baRáni
herpes	PMP *bu?ni
hew	PAN *taRáq
hibiscus <i>Gnetum gnemon</i>	PMP *báRu
hiccough	PAN *sě-(n)+du?
hide (animal)	PHF *kaLiC, *qaNiC, PHN *balulaŋ
hide	PAN *buNi /-, PAN? *táRuq
high	PAN *baw
high tide	PMP *Ruab, PHN *ta?eb
hill	PAN *búkiŋ
hilt of a knife or sword	PHN *daŋanan

hit	PAN *pek+pek *puk, PHF *bas+bas, *dak+dák, PHN *kěná? *tal+tal, PMP *palu?
hit the target	PHN *tama?
hoarse	PMP *pa+Raw
hoe	PMP *suan PHN *bacuk
hold	PAN *gem+gem PMP *d ₂ a+kép
hollow bamboo tube	PHN *buŋ+buŋ
honey-bee	PMP *wañi
hook	PAN? *kawíl PMP *bit, *wit, PHN *ka?+wit
horn	PHF *uReŋ
hornbill	PAN *kalaw
hot (of weather)	PMP *pānas + ma-
hot spicy	PMP *ha-pějes, *pějés
house meeting	PMP *baláy
house	PAN *Rumaq
house post	PMP *turus, *ha-d ₂ iRi
housefly	PAN *lá+ŋaw
how many?	PAN *pijáH
how?	PHF *mana PMP *kua
howl	PAN *qauŋ
hum	PMP *ŋiŋ, *ŋuŋ
human being	PAN *Cáu
hump	PHF *bu(ŋ)kul
hunchback	PHF *be(ŋ)+kut *bu(ŋ)kul
hunched over	PHF *be(ŋ)+kut
hundred	PMP *Ratús
hunger	PMP *bitíl
hungry	PMP *bitíl
hunt	PHF *qaNúp, PHN *kayaw
hurricane	PHF *baRiuS
husband	PAN *baNaS, PHF *lakay, *qasáwa
husk (of rice)	PHN *padek, *qapa
husk coconut	PMP *bunút
husked rice	PHF *běRas
hut	PAN *le+páw, PHF *sa+paw
I; "EGO"	PAN *akú, *ku
if	PAN *ka (2), PHF *nu
impede	PMP *qem+peŋ

imperative suffix	PAN *-aH
inhabited territory	PMP *banua
inland (direction)	PAN *d ₂ áya
inland (location)	PHF *d ₂ áya + i-
insect destructive to rice	PHN *za+ŋaw
insect noxious	PHF *bá+ŋaw
insert	PMP *sek (1), *suk
inside	PAN *d ₂ á+lem + i-, PMP *lem (2) *qunéj
instrumental verb prefix	PAN *Si-
insufficient	PHN? *kuraŋ
intend	PMP *atag
intercourse sexual	PHF *qiút, *Súlij
interior toward the	PAN *daya
internode	PMP *bukúh
intestine large	PHF *biCúka
intestine small	PAN *CináqiH
iron	PHF? *bari[] PHN? *besi
irritation	PAN *ŋiC, *ŋuC
island	PMP *nusa
itch	PHF *ga+Cél
ivory	PHN? *gadiŋ
jackfruit <i>Artocarpus</i>	PHN *naŋka?
jar earthenware	PHF *balaŋa?, *baŋa?, PMP *kúd ₂ en
jerk meat	PAN *CapaH
join	PMP *kit, *da+kit, *pil
joint	PMP *bukúh
kapok tree <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	PMP *kabu
kill	PAN *bunúq *paCéy, *pa-ka-maCéy
kin bilateral	PMP *Rumaq
kin-based residential unit	PAN *kuan
kindle	PMP *tutuŋ
kingfisher	PHN *bakaka
kinsman	PAN *u-Saji[H]
kiss	PAN *Sajék
knee	PHF *túSud, PMP *bukúh
knife	PHN *pisáw
knock	PAN *tuk PHN? *d ₂ eg+d ₂ eg, PMP *bu- (n)+tuk, *tuk+tuk
know (person)	PHN *kilala

know (things facts)	PMP *taquí + ma-
lacking	PHN? *kuraŋ
ladder	PAN *tukad PMP? *haRedán
ladle	PHN *tidús
lagoon	PMP *nanaw
lair	PAN *Libu[?H]
lake	PAN *dánaw
lame	PHF *píLay
land crab	PHF *kaRaŋ
land	PMP *tanaq, *taneq
late	PMP *udehí + m-
later on time particle	PHF *Zemáq
lather	PHF *puCaq
laugh loudly	PMP *kak
laugh	PAN *Cáwa
lay bare	PMP *ke+las
lead	PHN *timeRaq
leader clan	PMP *dátu?
leaf	PMP *d ₂ ahun, PHN *bulún
leak	PAN *túd ₂ uq
leather	PHF *qaNiC
leech	PHF *qaLi-mátek*qaLi-meCáq PHN *lintaq
left (side)	PAN *ka-wiRí, PAN *wiRí
leftovers	PHF *teda?
leg	PAN *qaqay, PMP *waqay
let's go!	PAN *ari, PHF *aRi
level ground	PMP *d ₂ a+taR
lever up	PMP *sual
lice catch	PHN *sik+sik
lice	PAN *Cúma, *kúCuH
lick	PHF *d ₃ ílaq
lie down (to sleep)	PAN *qinép, PMP *hideRáq
lie	PMP *bali, *baRiq
light (fire)	PMP *tutuŋ
light bright	PAN *damaR PMP *ni+law
lightning	PHF *kilát, PMP *ge+lap *qu-silaq,
lime (bird)	PMP *pulut
lime (for betel quid)	PAN *qápuR
limpid (water)	PMP *niŋ

lineage	PMP *Rumaq
lips	PAN *bi+biR
little while a	PHF *Sauni
liver	PAN *qaCéy
load a canoe	PMP *lújan
lobster	PMP *qud ₂ ájŋ
location marker of	PAN *i-, PMP *qi, *di
loincloth	PHN? *baháR
long (of objects)	PAN *anaduq, PHF *adaduq
loom	PHF *tenun-an
loom set up warp on a	PHN *ha [?] nay
loop	PHF *síLiw
loose become	PMP *ba(ŋ)+kas
loosen	PMP *kas (1) PHN *hu+kas, *pu+kas
lord	PMP *tumpu
lose face	PAN *Síaq + ma-
louse body	PAN *Cúma
louse egg	PAN *liseSáq *qaliseSáq, PMP *lisáq, *leséq
louse head	PAN *kúCuH
low	PAN *babáq + ma-
low tide	PMP *qati + ma-
lucky	PMP *nuRuq / ma-
lump	PHN? *bukél
lungs	PAN *báRaŋ
machete	PHF *malat
maiden	PHN *d ₂ a-d ₂ aRa[h]
make with the hands	PMP *batul
male counterpart	PAN *baNaS
male	PAN *RuqaNay+ma- PHN *la-láki PMP? *láki
male sibling	PMP *ñáRa
males term of address to	PHN *azuq
man	PHN *la-láki PMP? *láki
mango sp.	PAN *Suai PHN *páhuq PMP *wai
mangrove crab	PMP *kaRakap *qali-maŋaw, *qali- máŋu
mangrove tree <i>Ceriops</i>	PMP *těŋéR
mangrove tree <i>Rhizophora</i>	PMP *bakhaw
many	PHF *ăduq

marine eel	PHN *aRemaŋ
mark with a line	PHN *ku+ris, *ku+Ris
marry	PAN *qasáwa
massage	PHF *pesél
mast	PMP *tiqaŋ
master	PAN *a(m)pu PMP *tumpu
mat	PHF *Sikám PMP *hapin *tepiR PHN *a(m)bék, *tepa
mate	PAN? *duma
mean to do s.th.	PMP *atag
meat	PAN *Sesi, PMP *qunéj
meat preserved	PMP *kenas
medicine	PMP *Ramút PHN? *tambar
meditate	PMP *d ₂ em+d ₂ em (2), *nem+nem
meeting house	PMP *baláy
melon	PMP *timun
metal	PHF? *bari[]
midst of	PHF *CaSaw
milk	PMP *Rátas
milkfish <i>Chanos chanos</i>	PMP *qawa?
mill	PMP *gíliŋ
millet <i>Setaria italica</i>	PHF *záwah
millet spp.	PAN? *betəŋ PHF *baCaj, *záwah
millstone	PHN *giliŋ-án
misfortune	PHN *geraq
mistake	PAN *saláq
mite	PAN *kaRaw
mix (together)	PHN *labuR *lahúk
moan	PHF *daRiŋ
moiety	PAN *baliw
monkey	PHF *luCuŋ PHN *ayuy
monsoon wind	PAN *Sa-báRat
moon	PAN *bulaN
morning star (Venus)	PMP *talaq /man-
mortar	PAN? *báyuH, PHF *lě+suŋ, PHN *e+súŋ
mosquito	PMP *lamúk, *ñamúk
moss	PMP *lúmut
mother	PAN *ina *tina, PMP *inay, *na+na PHN *iná?, *ináH, *ináŋ

mother's brother	PAN *tuqáS /ma-(n)-
mother's sister	PAN *ina
mother-in-law	PMP *túRaŋ
mottled	PAN *Cik
mound	PAN *búkij
mountain peak	PHF *qapucuk PMP *bunduk
mountain	PMP *bulud
mountain range	PMP? *qilih
mouse	PHN *ba+baw
mouth	PMP *baq+baq
move away	PAN *SaliN
mucilaginous plant <i>Urena lobata</i>	PAN *puluC
mud	PMP *pítak PMP? *bu(R)+taq PHN *bütá?, *tek (2), *cak
muddy	PHN *cak, *ba+cak
mullet	PHN *balanak
mullet, adult	PAN *kaNasay
mullet, young	PMP *qaRuas
mumble	PMP *ŋut
murmur	PMP *ŋut
murrel <i>Ophiocephalus striatus</i>	PHN *qabu- ₂
mutter	PMP *ŋut
my	PAN *ku
nail	PMP *páku?
name	PAN? *ŋájan, PMP *ájan
narrow	PMP *kepit
navel	PMP *púsej
near	PAN *zaNí
neck	PHF *líqeR
needle	PAN *ZáRum
Negrito	PMP *qaRta
nephew	PHN *um-anak-en
nest	PAN *Libu[?H]
net	PMP *puket *saruk PHN *Rambat, *si?ud, *tuad, *salambaw
nettle <i>Laportea</i>	PMP *lateŋ, *zateŋ
new	PAN *baq(e)RuH
next	PHF *suNud ₂
nibble	PMP *ket+ket, PMP? *kit+kit, PHN *kut+kut

niece	PHN *um-anak-en
night	PAN *beRŋi, *Rabí?iH
Nightshade <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	PAN *SamuCí
nine	PAN? *siáw
nip off	PMP *ki+nit
nipa reed <i>Nypa fruticans</i>	PHN *nipaq
nit	PAN *liseSáq *qaliseSáq, PMP *lisáq, *leséq
no	PAN *qazi, PMP *diaq
nod	PHN *tuek
noise	PMP *ŋeR (2)
none	PMP *dián
noose	PHF *síLiw
north wind	PHF *qamíS-an
nose	PAN *i+júŋ, PMP *qu+júŋ *qu+zúŋ
not	PAN *qazi, PMP *diaq
now	PHF *da?, *la
nudity	PHN *pu+kas
oar	PMP *beRsay
obscured	PHF *qu+d ₂ em, PMP *ti+d ₂ em PHN *qi-(n)+d ₂ em
obstacle	PMP *qad ₂ aŋ
obstinate	PMP *tegel, *te(ŋ)ger
obstruct	PMP *qem+peŋ PHN *beŋ *ha(m)+beŋ
obstructed (of the flow of water)	PMP *se+pet
ocean	PMP *tasik
octopus	PMP *kuRíta
odour of fish	PHF *qaŋRiS
odour	PHF *Laŋ+si? PMP *báhuq PHN *bahu-an
offspring	PAN? *aNak, PHF *LaLak
oil vegetable	PMP *láña[h]
old (person)	PAN *tuqás + ma- PHF *lakay, PHN *laki
old (thing)	PAN *Suna + ma-
old object	PHF *d ₂ a-d ₂ á?aN
omen dove	PMP? *muken /-, PHN *buken/-
one	PAN *a+sa, *?e+sá, *i+sá, *sa-, *ta+sa, PMP *isa + ma-
one unit of 10 100 1000	PAN *sa-

only	PMP *isa + ma-
open air	PHF *CaSaw
open forcibly	PMP *kaq (1)
open	PMP *be+ka?, *buká?, *ka?+, *kab, *kah, *kaq (1), *le(ŋ)+ka?, *le+kas, *qantad ₂
opened	PMP *buká?
opened wide	PMP *ŋaq
order	PHN *suRuq
orphan	PHN *ilu
outdoors	PHF *CaSaw
outrigger	PMP *saRman PMP? *kátíR
overcast	PMP *gu-(n)+dem
owl	PHF *qekuŋ
owner	PMP *tumpu
oyster	PMP *tiRem
paddle	PMP *aluja, *paluja
paddle	PMP *beRsay
paddy leech	PHF *qaLi-meCáq
paddy	PHF *pájey
pain	PHF *pějíq *Sa-pějíq PMP *pějés, *sakít + ma-
painful	PHF *pějíq *Sa-pějíq PMP *ha-pějes *pějés, *sakít + ma-
pale	PMP *balar
palm (of hand)	PHF *dal+kap
palm <i>Caryota</i> spp.	PHF *qanibuŋ
palm <i>Livistona rotundifolia</i>	PHN *qanahaw
palm <i>Pterospermum diversifolium</i>	PHN *bayuR
pandanus tree <i>Orania</i>	PHN *bagah
pandanus tree <i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	PAN *pagud ₂ án
pangolin	PHF *qaRem
parang	PHF *malat
parasitic plant <i>Asplenium nidus</i>	PAN *lukuC
parent-in-law	PMP *túRaŋ
part	PHN *cěray
particles of food stuck in teeth	PHF *tiŋás
passive past infix	PAN *-in-
paste	PMP *da+lit
pat	PAN *pik

patch	PAN *Capel, PHF *ta [?] piL
patch up (clothing)	PMP *záqit
path	PAN *Zálan
pay a visit	PHN *lawah
pay back	PAN *báliw
pay	PHN *báyad ₂
peak mountain	PHF *qapucuk, PMP *bunduk
peddle	PHN *laku [?]
peel	PMP *ke+las PHN *pas
peeling (of skin)	PHN *kurisiŋ
penetrate	PMP *suk
penis	PAN *qútin, PHN *bu+tuq
pepper betel	PHN? *buyu [?]
perch	PMP *kurapu
person	PAN *Cáu PMP *tau-matáq
perspiration	PMP *atiŋ
pestle	PAN? *báyuH, PHF *qaSelu PHN *laqlu, *qahlu, *qalhu
pickle (in brine)	PHN *budu[h]
pieces in	PAN *ceq
pierce	PAN *Cěnék, *Ce+sek, PMP *suk+suk, *tebék, PHN *te-(n)+dúk
pig	PAN *běRék, PAN? *bábuy
pigeon	PAN *baluj
pile (heap)	PMP *qabusa
pile (post)	PMP *turus, *ha-d ₂ iRi
pile up (as earth)	PMP *bun (2) *lim+bun, PHN *bun+bun
pillar	PMP *ha-d ₂ iRi, *tiqaŋ
pillow	PMP *qalun-an, *quluŋa
pilotfish <i>Remora</i>	PMP *kemi, *gemi
pinch	PMP *ki+nit PHN *kedút
pinch together	PMP *a+tip
pine tree <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	PMP *qaRuhu [?]
pine tree <i>Pinus</i> sp.	PHF *saleŋ
pitfall spikes (bamboo)	PMP *suja
pith	PMP *qú(m)+buj, *qunéj
plain (flat land)	PMP *d ₂ a+taR
plait	PMP *añam *añem, *batul
plaitwork	PHN *kalamata

plane (with adze)	PAN *taRáq
plank	PMP *papan
plant a field	PMP *suan
plant <i>Asplenium nidus</i>	PAN *lukuC
plant <i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	PMP? *rami
plant <i>Cassia</i> sp.	PHN *asuntiŋ
plant <i>Crinum asiaticum</i>	PHN *bakuŋ
plant <i>Curcuma zeodoaria</i>	PMP? *kunij
plant <i>Diospyros discolor</i>	PHF *kamaya
plant <i>Donax canniformis</i>	PMP *niniq
plant <i>Dracaena</i> spp.	PMP *siRi
plant eggplant	PHN? *terúŋ
plant <i>Grewia</i> spp.	PMP? *qanilaw
plant <i>Leea</i> spp.	PMP? *mali
plant <i>Millingtonia hortensis</i>	PMP? *taŋga
plant <i>Nypa fruticans</i>	PHN *nipaq
plant <i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	PMP *adamay
plant <i>Smilax</i>	PHF *banaw, *baNaR
plant <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	PAN *SamuCí
plant spp. unnamed	PHF *beN+beN PMP *gamat *lumbu PHN *bakuŋ *lambayuŋ, *tanduk, *taRabas
plant sprout n	PAN? *Cú(m)buq
plant <i>Urena lobata</i>	PAN *puluC
plant used for dyestuff	PHN *gamat
plant used in braiding	PHF *beN+beN
plant vb	PAN *CaNém PMP? *múla
plant, ramie <i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	PMP? *rami
plantain	PHN *sab?a
plaster	PMP *da+lit
play	PHF *qayám
pluck	PHF *guC+guC, PMP *a(m)+but, PMP *but *but+but *dut+dut *ki+nit *Ra- (n)+dut
plug	PAN *seŋ+seŋ, PMP *pel, *pet
plunder	PMP *ran+pas
plunge	PMP *ke+ñej
pocket	PMP *kantunŋ
point (of land)	PMP *qu+júŋ *qu+zúŋ
point	PAN *Cudúq

poison fish	PAN *túbaH
poison	PMP *upas
poisonous	PMP *upas
pole punting	PMP *tĕkén
pond	PAN *dánaw
porridge	PHN *buR+buR
post	PMP *tiqaŋ, *turas, *ha-diRi
pouch	PMP *kantug
poultice	PHN? *tambar
pound	PAN *tuk, *tuq+tuq, PHF *Ceg+Ceg, *Cel+Cel, PMP *bu-(n)+tuk, *buk, *tuk+tuk, PHN *bak+bak, *tal+tal
pound rice	PAN? *báyuH
powder	PMP *bek (2) *buk, *pek
powder	PMP *bek+bek *buk+buk
powdery	PMP *bek+bek *buk+buk
pregnant	PHF *maliqi
prepare attack	PMP *qad,aŋ
preserved meat or fish	PMP *kenas
press	PAN *pit
pretend	PHN *asih
priest	PMP *dátu?
primary forest	PHN *tuan
prop	PHN *tu(ŋ)kad, *tu(ŋ)ked
protect	PHN *lind ₂ uŋ
protection	PHN *lind ₂ uŋ
proud	PHN *a(m)buŋ
provisions	PHN *balun
provoke a fight	PHN *atis
prow	PHN *zulug
prune	PHN *teb+teb
public building	PMP *baláy
puffer porcupinefish	PMP *taRutug
pufferfish	PHN *butiti
pull out	PHF *guC+guC, PMP *a(m)+but, *but *but+but *dut+dut *i+but *Ra- (n)+dut
pulverise	PHF *Cu+mek, PMP *mek *re+mek, *Re+mek, PHN *muk

punctual infix active	PAN *-um-
punitive storm	PHN *baliw
punt	PMP *těkén
punting pole	PMP *těkén
purr	PAN *gur
pursue	PMP *buRaw, PHN *usiR
pus	PAN *nanaq
putrid	PHN *baḡhaw
putty	PMP *bu+lit
quail <i>Turnix</i> sp.	PHN *puRuq, *puyuq
quid	PHF *apuR
rack above hearth	PMP? *páRa
radiance	PMP *baná?aR
raft	PMP *da+kit, PHN *Rakit
rafter	PMP *kásaw
rain	PAN *quZán
ramie <i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	PMP? *rami
rasp	PAN? *kud,+kud,, PHF *ka+rut, PMP *ka+Rud, *parud
rat	PAN *labaw PMP *balabaw, PHN *ba+baw
rattan	PAN *quáy PMP? *naga PHN *apis
raucous throaty sound	PMP *gak, *ḡak
ravine	PHN *bawáḡ
raw	PAN *Hátaq + ma-
ray of light	PMP *baná?aR
rayfish	PAN *páRiS
rear	PMP *ud ₂ ehí + m-
recognise	PHN *kilala
red	PMP *iRaq + ma-, PMP *purá[h], PHN *baRaq *dě+Ráḡ
reduce price	PHN *tawad ₂
reef exposed	PMP *qati + ma-
reflection	PMP *qaninu[ḡ]
refuse to believe	PHN *uḡkir
regret	PMP *sel+sel
release	PMP *le+kas, PHN *pu+kas
remainder	PHF *teda?
remove	PMP *le+kas
repay	PHF *bales

repeat	PHN *u+mán
residential unit	PAN *kuan
resin	PAN *damaR, PHF *saleŋ
resounding sound	PAN *kuŋ (2) *guŋ
respect taboo	PHN *busuŋ
respect title of	PMP *puan
restrain	PMP *qem+peŋ, PHN *taqén
return	PAN *balík
revenge	PHF *bales
reverse	PAN *balík
rib	PAN *tak(e)Raŋ, PMP *Rúsuk
rice (generic) unhusked cooked	PHF *Hemay *Sěmay *Sumáy
rice husk	PHF *qeCá, PHN *qapa *qepah
rice plant	PHF *pájey
rice straw	PHF *ZaRámi
rice stubble	PHF *ZaRámi
rice unhusked	PHF *pájey
ride	PMP *sakáy
ridgepole cover (bamboo)	PHN *kulub
ridgepole	PMP *bubúŋ
right (side)	PAN *ka-wanáN, PHF *wanán, PMP *taquí
ring	PHN *ciŋ+cin
ringing sound	PAN *kiŋ, PHF *liŋ, PMP *tiŋ
ringworm	PMP *bu?ni
rinse	PAN *ñaw, PHF *Naw+Naw, *raw+raw
rinse the mouth	PMP *muR
rip	PHN *pas, PMP *tes
ripe	PHF *lu?um
ripping sound of	PAN *riC (1)
rise	PAN *a-(n)d ₂ ak, PMP *sákay
river mouth	PMP *naja
river	PHN *suŋay
road	PAN *Zálan
roast	PMP *baji, *CuNuH, PHN *alub
rob	PMP *ran+pas
rock crab	PMP *kaRakap
rock crystal	PHN? *kináŋ
rock	PAN *batú, PMP *ninih

rodent, small	PHF <i>*buHut</i>
roe	PAN <i>*biRaS</i> , PHN <i>*piRah</i>
roll	PMP <i>*le+kes</i>
roll up	PMP <i>*lukut</i>
rollers for beaching a canoe	PMP <i>*lajen</i>
rooster	PMP? <i>*laluj</i>
root aerial	PMP <i>*Rawej</i> , <i>*waRej</i>
root	PHF <i>*uRát</i> , PMP <i>*akaR</i> , <i>*dalij</i> , <i>*Ramút</i> , <i>*wakaR</i> , <i>*waRet</i> , PMP? <i>*wakat</i> , PHN <i>*dalig</i>
rope	PAN <i>*CalíS</i>
rot	PMP <i>*Rapuq</i>
rotten	PAN <i>*buRúk</i> , PMP <i>*busuk</i> , <i>*Rapuq</i> , PHN? <i>*baRiw</i>
row	PMP <i>*aluja</i> , <i>*paluja</i>
rub	PMP <i>*kusu</i>
rudder	PMP <i>*qulij</i>
rumble	PAN <i>*gur</i>
ruminant spp.	PHF <i>*Luán</i> , <i>*qaNuán</i> , PHN <i>*tamadaw</i>
ruminants, male	PHF? <i>*salajej</i>
run (away)	PHN <i>*laRíw</i>
run	PHF <i>*taLam</i> (1)
rush sp.	PHN <i>*sedsed</i>
rust	PHN <i>*karat</i>
rustle	PMP <i>*ris</i> (2)
sago branches dry	PMP <i>*kumbal</i>
sago	PMP <i>*rampia</i> , <i>*Rumbia</i> , <i>*Rambia</i> , <i>*sagúh</i>
sail	PMP <i>*láyaR</i>
sailfish	PMP <i>*saku layaR</i>
salt	PAN <i>*qasíN</i> <i>*qasiRa</i> , PHF <i>*timus</i>
saltwater	PMP <i>*tasik</i>
salty	PAN <i>*qasíN</i>
sand crab	PMP <i>*kaRuki</i>
sand	PAN <i>*qěnay</i> , PHF <i>*benaqi</i>
sandfly	RMP <i>*nek+nek</i>
sap	PMP <i>*ZuRúq</i> , PHN <i>*ga+teq</i> , <i>*getaq</i>
sarong	PMP <i>*tapis</i>
sated	PHF <i>*běsúR</i>
savoury	PMP <i>*ñam</i>

say	PHF *kaRí PMP *tutur
scab	PHN *keRáj
scad, big-eyed (fish)	PMP *qatulay
scaly skin disease	PHF *kurap
scar	PMP *biras, PHN *kulad*palí?, *ulat
scatter	PMP *buR, *kam+buR, PHN *qa(m)+bud ₂
scatter seed	PMP *kam+buR PHN *sa(m)+beR *sa(m)+buR
<i>Scomberoides</i> sp.	PMP *daRi
scoop up with both hands	PMP *saRup
scrape (with claws)	PMP *kaRus *garus
scrape off	PAN *kiS+kiS, PHN *a+rud
scrape out meat from a coconut	PHN *suq+suq
scrape	PAN? *kud,+kud,, PHF *ka+rut, *kuS+kuS, PHF? *kus+kus, PMP *ka+Rud, PHN *suq+suq
scratch (an itch)	PAN *kaRaw
scratch a line	PAN *riC (2)
scratch lightly	PMP *ris (1)
scratch mark	PMP *ka+ris
scratch	PHN *ku+ris, *ku+Ris, PMP *kaRus *garus
scratch up the ground (chicken)	PHN *kahiR
scream of monkey	PHF *keriq PMP? *keraq, *kusik
screen	PHN *d ₂ iŋ+d ₂ iŋ
sea bream <i>Sparus berda</i>	PHN *bakuku
sea littoral	PMP *dáRat
sea	PMP *tasik
sea toward the	PAN *laHúd
seacow	PMP *duyuŋ
seat in a boat	PMP *seŋkar
seaweed sp.	PMP *lamu(t) *limut *lúmut
see	PAN *kíta? PMP *aha?
seed (for sowing)	PHF *benSiq
seedling	PHF *benSiq
seize	PAN *kep
select	PAN *píliq
self	PMP *diRí?
sell	PAN *pa(R)-bělí, PHF *sáliw

send	PAN *kaCu
separate	PHN *cěray
separate the chaff from the grain	PHN *siji
sesame <i>Sesamum indicum</i>	PHN *lěŋáh
set fire to	PMP *tutuŋ, PHN *sul+sul
set free	PMP *lumbar
set teeth on edge	PHF *ŋilúH
settlement	PHN *lebúq
seven	PAN *pitú, PHF *pa-pitú
sever	PMP *ru-(n)+tas, PMP *tas
sew	PHF *CaSíq, PMP *záqit
sexual intercourse	PHF *qiút, *Súlij
shade	PHF *Lauŋ PMP *aluŋ
shaded	PHF *Lauŋ
shadow	PAN *qaNíŋuH PHF *Lauŋ PMP *aluŋ *qanínuh, *qaninu[ŋ]
shake	PHF *keR+keR, PMP *d ₂ ug+d ₂ ug *ninih
shaman	PHN *asug
shark	PAN *qiSu
sharp	PHF *Cadém, *Cazém, *Sáqit, PMP *tazím
sharpen	PAN *Hásaq
shave	PHN *a+rud
she	PAN *siá
shed	PMP *kamáliR
shelf for storage	PMP? *páRa
shell cateye shell	PMP *qaliliŋ
shell conch	PMP *tam-buRi
shell cowrie	PAN *tu(m)bak
shell cowrie	PAN *tu(m)bak, PMP *buliq
shell, giant clam	PMP *kima
sheltered (as from wind or rain)	PMP *d ₂ uŋ+d ₂ uŋ
shield rectangular	PHN *kalasag
shield round	PMP *tamíŋ
shine brightly	PMP *dad ₂ aŋ
shiver tremble	PAN *ter PMP *tir PHN *gir+gir
shoot an arrow	PAN *panaq
shoot young plant	PMP *taluk, PHN *seli *semi
short (in height)	PAN *babáq + ma-

short (in length)	PMP * <i>pandak</i> + <i>ma-</i>
shoulder	PAN * <i>qabáRaH</i> , PHF * <i>qali-wadaŋ</i>
show off	PHN * <i>asih</i>
shrill buzz or hum	PMP * <i>ŋiŋ</i>
shrill throaty sound	PMP * <i>gik</i> , * <i>kik</i> , * <i>ŋik</i>
shrimp	PMP * <i>qud₂áŋ</i>
shut in	PHN * <i>le(ŋ)+keb</i>
shuttle stick	PHF * <i>balíja</i>
shy	PAN * <i>Siáq</i> + <i>ma-</i>
sibling older	PMP * <i>aka</i> , * <i>kaka</i>
sibling younger	PAN * <i>Saji?</i> , * <i>u-Saji[H]</i> , PMP * <i>tua-(n)ji</i>
sibling-in-law	PHN * <i>birás</i>
sick	PMP * <i>sakít</i> + <i>ma-</i>
silent keep	PMP * <i>d₂em+d₂em (2)</i> , * <i>nem+nem</i>
silver	PHN? * <i>pírak</i>
sin	PAN * <i>saláq</i>
sinew	PAN * <i>uRát</i>
sing in unison	PMP * <i>saRup</i>
sink	PMP * <i>telem</i>
sister	PMP * <i>betaw</i>
sister's husband	PMP * <i>laya</i>
sister-in-law	PHN * <i>hi+paR</i>
sit on eggs	PMP * <i>e+kep</i>
sit	PMP * <i>d₂uk+d₂uk</i> , * <i>tubaŋ</i> , * <i>untud</i>
six	PAN * <i>ʔéném</i> PHF * <i>a-eném</i>
skein	PHN * <i>labay</i>
skewer	PMP * <i>tuduk</i> , PHN * <i>te-(n)+dúk</i>
skin (of animal)	PHF * <i>kaLiC</i> , * <i>qaNiC</i>
skin disease	PHF * <i>kurap</i> , PMP * <i>panaw</i>
skin off	PMP * <i>ke+las</i>
skin	PAN * <i>kúliC</i> , PHN * <i>balulaŋ</i>
skinny	PMP * <i>níwaŋ</i> + <i>ma-</i>
skirt	PHF * <i>tapiS</i> , PMP * <i>tapis</i>
sky	PAN * <i>lájit</i>
slap	PAN * <i>pik</i> , PMP * <i>pak</i>
slats floor	PHN? * <i>saléR</i>
slave	PMP * <i>qata</i> , PHN * <i>qudip-en</i>
sleep go to	PAN * <i>qinép</i> , PMP * <i>hideRáq</i>
sleep	PAN * <i>tíd₂uR</i> * <i>túd₂uR</i>
sleep with	PHF * <i>Súlij</i>

slice	PMP *gěréť, PHN *qiRis *sayad
slime	PHN *ban[ŋ]lik
slip off	PHN *lus
small	PAN *ked ₂ i? PMP *d ₂ ikiq, *ked ₂ ik
smart	PHF *pějíq, *Sa-pějíq
smell of (something)	PAN *qaŋ+
smell of fish	PHF *qaŋRiS
smell	PAN *Sajék
smell	PMP *báhuq
smell putrid	PHN *baŋhaw
smell vile	PMP *maŋsit
<i>Smilax</i> sp.	PHF *banaw, *baNaR
smile	PAN *ŋísi [h]
smoke bees away	PHN *puhaR
smoke	PAN *CapaH, PHN *alub
smoke	PHF *qěbél PMP *qasúh, PMP? *anús PHN? *anu?us
snail	PMP *sisi[q]
snake	PAN *qúlej, PAN? *ulaR, PMP *nipay PHF? *buLay
snake sp. large	PMP *anipa
snake sp. python	PMP? *sawáh
snake sp. venomous	PHN *depuŋ
snare	PMP *zariŋ, PHN *taqén
snarl	PMP *ejer
snatch	PHF *qáRaw, PMP *but, *dut+dut
sniff	PAN *Sajék
snout	PAN *ŋúsu?
soft	PHF *Lemek
soil fertile	PMP? *bu(R)+taq
sole (of foot)	PHF *dapáN
some more	PMP *balu
some	PMP *balu
sore	PAN *Nukaq̣ + ma-
sound of escaping air	PMP *pus (2)
sound of grating ripping	PAN *riC (1)
sound	PAN *kuŋ (2) *guŋ, PHF *Súni, PMP *gek, PMP *guk
sound raucous throaty	PMP *gak, *ŋak
sound shrill throaty	PMP *gik, *kik, *ŋik

soup	PHN *sa(m)báw
sour	PAN *qal+sem PHN *la+sem
south wind	PHN *salatan
sow (rice seedlings)	PHN *ha+sék
sow	PMP *buR PHN *sa(m)+beR *sa(m)+buR
spacious	PMP *luqas + ma-
span 20 cm	PMP *dájān
Spanish mackerel	PMP *taŋiRi
sparkle	PMP *lap
sparks	PHN *lalatu
speak	PHF *kaRí PMP *tutur
spear	PMP *saet PHN *baŋkaw, *suligi?
spend time	PHF *pa-Suay
spicy hot	PMP *ha-pějes, *pějés
spider	PAN *láwaq PHN *kǎwá?
spikes (bamboo)	PMP *suja
spirit	PAN *qanitu
spit out	PHF *buRÉS *lupaS
spit	PHF *lu+dáq, PMP *luZáq
splash	PMP *cik
splatter	PMP *cik
split bamboo	PHF *saq+saq
split open	PMP *be(ŋ)+kar, *be(ŋ)+kaR
split	PAN *bě+láj, *laq, PMP *ba+kaq *be+kah, *kaq (2) *lekaq, *si+laq, *tak
spoon	PHN *tidús
spotted	PAN *Cik, PHN *ba+laŋ *pan+tek
spouse	PAN *qasáwa
spray	PMP *buR
spread (out)	PMP? *d ₂ ay+d ₂ ay
spread apart	PMP *ba+kaq
spread open (legs)	PAN *kaŋ (1)
spread out in sun to dry	PMP *bě+láj, PMP? *bi+láj
spread wide	PMP *ha(m)+buR
spring trap (bamboo)	PHN *baweR
sprinkle	PMP *ha(m)+buR PMP *kam+buR
sprout n plant	PAN? *Cú(m)buq

squeeze	PAN *pit, PHF *pesél PMP *mes+mes, *pe(R)+cit, *peRáq, *peRés, *pes+pes, *pis+pis, PHN *le+sít
squid	PMP *nuʔus, PHN *ka-nuʔus
squirrel	PHF *buHut
squirrelfish	PMP *taRaqa
squirt out	PMP *cit, *pe(R)+cit, PHN *le+sít
stab	PAN *bunúq, *Ce+sek, PMP *suk+suk *tebék
staff	PHF *su(ŋ)kud, PHN *tu(ŋ)kad, *tu(ŋ)ked
staircase	PMP? *haRedán
stake	PMP *pákuʔ
stammer	PMP *gap+gap
stanch	PHN? *am+pet
stand erect	PMP *zeg
stand	PMP *d,iRi, *kezeŋ, *tuqud ₂
star	PAN *bi-(n)túqen
starfish	PMP *saŋa-saŋa
stative verb prefix	PAN *na-, *Sa-
steal	PAN *Cákaw
steer	PMP *quliŋ
stench (as of spoiled meat)	PHF *qaŋRu
stench of putrid urine	PHF *laŋesej
stench of sweaty armpits	PHN *aŋceŋ, *aŋsej
stench of urine	PHF *qaŋseR
stench	PAN *qaŋ+Sit, *tut PHF *laŋesej *Laŋ+siʔ *qaŋRu *qaŋseR, *qaŋsuH PMP *aŋ(e)lem, PHN *aŋceŋ, *aŋsej, *bahu-an
stick in	PMP *sek (1)
stick	PAN *ze+kéC, PAN? *dě+kéC PHF *Le+keC, PMP *da(ŋ)+ket
stick shuttle	PHF *balíja
stick walking	PHF *su(ŋ)kud
sticky	PAN *keC, PAN? *dě+kéC PHF *Le+keC, PMP *ra+ket
sticky substance	PAN *di+teq
stiffening of limbs	PMP *keŋ
sting	PHF *pějíq, *Sa-pějíq

stingray	PAN *páRiS
stink	PAN *qaŋ+Sit
stomach of animals	PMP *kempuŋ
stone	PAN *batú
stonefish	PMP *nepuq
stop flow	PHN? *am+pet
stop	PHN *beŋ
stop up block	PMP *pet
stopper	PAN *seŋ+seŋ, PMP *pel
storage container (bamboo)	PHN *tuŋ+tuŋ
storm	PHF *baRiuS, PHN *baliw
stove	PMP *d ₂ apúR
straw rice	PHF *ZaRámi
streaked	PMP *ba+rik
strew	PMP *buR, PHN *qa(m)+bud ₂
strike	PHF *bas+bas, PHN *kěná?
string	PAN *CalíS
striped	PMP *ba+rik, PHN *ba+laŋ, *burig
stubble rice	PHF *ZaRámi
stubborn	PMP *tegel, *te(ŋ)ger
stump (of a tree)	PHF *tuqed ₂
stutter	PMP *gap+gap
subject	PHN *kabiR
submerge	PHF *te+neb
suck	PAN *sep+sep, *sip+sip, *sup+sup, *tip+tip, *zeb+zeb, PMP *i+sep, *sum+sum
sucking noise made to signal s.o.	PMP *misik
sugarcane	PAN *těbúS
sun	PAN *qa-(n)jaw, *waRiH
support	PHN *tu(ŋ)kad, *tu(ŋ)ked
surf	PAN *Nabek
surface of sea/land	PMP *dáRat
surround	PAN *Li(m)bu[H], PHN *kepuŋ PMP *kup (1)
suspension bridge	PHN *ki+tey
swallow	PHN *kalapini
swamp crab	PHF *kaRaŋ
swampy ground	PHN *latiq
sweat	PMP *atiŋ

sweet	PHN *e+mís
sweet-smelling	PAN *baŋSiS
swell	PMP *baRéq, PHN *humbak
swelling	PMP *baRéq
swidden	PAN *qumáH
swift	PMP *kas (2)
swim	PHF *laŋúy *naŋúy
swollen belly	PHN *busuŋ
sword grass <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	PAN *Riaq PHN *eRiq
sword	PHF *malat
syrup	PMP *ZuRúq
table	PHN *d ₂ ulaŋ
taboo	PHF *paliSi PHN *mali?
tail feather	PMP *lawí
tail	PAN *ikuR PMP *ikuŋ
tainted	PHN? *baRiw
take a shortcut	PHN *la? ⁺ tas, *lan+tas
take off	PHN *hu+kas
take	PMP *alap
take shelter	PMP *te+d ₂ uŋ
tame	PAN *dajam /ma- *Najam + ma-
taro <i>Alocasia</i> sp.	PAN *biRaq
taro <i>Colocasia</i> sp.	PMP *tales
taste	PHF *taLam (2), *taNam, PMP *ñam+ñam
tasteless	PHN? *qa(m)+baR
tasty	PMP *ñam, *ñam+ñam
tattoo	PHF *be+Cik
teach	PAN *Cudúq
tear off	PHN *pas
tear	PMP *ru-(n)+tas, *tas, *ra-(n)+tas, *tes
teardrop	PHF *lúSeq
teeth show the	PAN *ŋísi [h]
temper metals (water and heat meet)	PMP *sebuŋ
ten	PAN *púluq
tentacles octopus	PMP *gaway
tenuous	PAN *pis (2)
termite	PMP *ánay
that (distant)	PMP *i-ná?
that (near hearer)	PMP *i-tú

thatched roof (usually sago leaf)	PMP *qatép
there is	PMP *dián
they	PMP *si+d ₂ á
thick	PHF *d ₂ amel, *kid ₂ emel, PMP *kapal + ma-
thigh	PAN *páqaS
thin	PAN *ni+pís + ma-, *pis (2), PMP *níwaŋ + ma-
think	PMP *d ₂ em+d ₂ em (2), *nem+nem
thirst	PHF *qúSaw
thirsty	PHF *qúSaw
this	PAN *i-ní, *qa-ní[H]
thorn	PAN *Cěnék *dúRiH, PHF *suqaR, PMP *zúRi
thorny tree <i>Caesalpinia</i> sp.	PMP? *sepaŋ
thou	PAN *i-kaSú, PHF *i-Sú
thousand	PHN *Ribu, PHN? *ribu
thread	PHN *běnáŋ
three	PAN *tělú PHF *ta-tělu
thresh	PHF *?eRík, *iRík, *Ri?ék
throaty sound	PMP *gak, *gek, *guk, *ŋak
throaty sound shrill	PMP *gik, *kik, *ŋik
throw	PMP *tuda?
thud	PAN *puk, PMP *buk
thunder	PMP *du+du, *ku+d ₂ ug, *le(ŋ)+gur, *rű(ŋ)guŋ, PHN *duR+duR
thunder storm lightning bolt	PHN *lentiq
tick (sound)	PMP *tik (1)
tickle	PHF? *Lek+Lek, PMP *kidi, *gidik
tide high	PMP *Ruab, PHN *ta?eb
tide low	PMP *qati + ma-
tie	PMP *kaput, PHN *bed+bed
tie up	PMP *hi+ket
tiger	PHN *qaRim?aw
tight	PAN *Sě+Ret
timber tree <i>Dipterocarpus</i>	PHN *balaw
timber tree <i>Palaquium</i> spp.	PMP *ñatuq
tin	PHN *timeRaq
tinder	PMP *bad ₂ uk
tired	PHN *lumaq

title of respect	PMP *puaŋ
tomorrow	PHF *Zemáq
tongue	PAN *Sema
tooth	PAN *lipen *nípen *ŋísi[h] *waLiS PMP *ŋípen *ípen, *isi
top of, on	PAN *bá+baw + i-, *Caʔas + a-, PHF *Caʔas + i-
top	PAN *baw
topple	PHN *tebéŋ
torch	PAN *damaR PMP *sulúq
tortoise	PMP *pěñúh
touch lightly	PHN *kubít
tradition	PHN *ugaliʔ
trail	PAN *Zálan
transfer	PAN *SaliN
transport	PHF *SákuC
transvestite shaman	PHN *asug
trap fish	PMP *bu+bu PHN *bak[ʔ]lad, *ban[ʔ]lat, *siʔud, *tuad ₂
trap	PHN *taqén
trap	PMP *bu+bu, PHN *balá-(n)tik, *baweR
trap trigger of a tension-set	PHN *baquR
tray wooden	PHN *d ₂ ulaŋ
tree	PAN *káSiw, *káyuH
tree <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	PMP *ditaq
tree <i>Annona reticulata</i>	PHF *qaNuNaŋ
tree <i>Antiaris</i>	PMP *laji
tree <i>Artocarpus</i>	PHN *naŋkaʔ
tree <i>Caesalpinia</i> sp.	PMP? *sepaŋ
tree <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>	PMP *bitaquR
tree <i>Cananga odorata</i>	PMP? *kanaŋa
tree <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	PMP *qaRuhuʔ
tree <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	PMP *kabu
tree <i>Ceriops</i>	PMP *těŋéR
tree <i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	PAN *qaNuNaŋ
tree <i>Cordia</i> spp.	PMP *kanawa
tree <i>Dipterocarpus</i>	PHN *balaw
tree <i>Dolichandrone spathacea</i>	PMP *tuiʔ
tree <i>Dracontomelum edule</i>	PAN *daqu

tree <i>Erythrina indica</i>	PMP *d ₂ ap+d ₂ ap, PMP? *d ₂ e+d ₂ ap
tree fern <i>Cyathea</i> sp.	PMP? *puni
tree <i>Gnetum gnemon</i>	PMP? *suka
tree <i>Heritiera littoralis</i>	PHN *duŋun
tree <i>Indigofera</i>	PHN *taRum
tree <i>Intsia bijuga</i>	PMP *qipil, *teRas
tree mangrove, <i>Ceriops</i>	PMP *təŋéR
tree mangrove, <i>Rhizophora</i>	PMP *bakhaw
tree <i>Melochia umbellata</i>	PMP *tenu
tree <i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	PMP *ñeñu
tree <i>Murraya paniculata</i>	PMP? *kamuniŋ
tree <i>Nauclea orientalis</i>	PMP *baŋkal
tree <i>Orania</i>	PHN *baŋah
tree <i>Palaquium</i> spp.	PMP *ñatuq
tree <i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	PAN *paŋud ₂ áN
tree pandanus, <i>Orania</i>	PHN *baŋah
tree <i>Pinus</i> sp.	PHF *saleŋ
tree <i>Pinus</i> sp.	PHF *saleŋ
tree <i>Pterocarpus indica</i>	PMP *naRa
tree <i>Rhizophora</i>	PMP *bakhaw
tree <i>Schleichera trijuga</i>	PMP *kasambi?
tree <i>Schoutenia ovata</i>	PMP *kukun
tree spp. unnamed	PMP *kanarum PHN *amaRa, *Rihuuq, PHN? *kenduŋ
tree trunk	PHF *púnuq, PMP *púqun
tree, <i>Barringtonia</i> spp.	PMP *butun
tree, <i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	PAN *paŋud ₂ áN
tree, <i>Pisonia umbellifera</i>	PMP *qanuliŋ
tree, <i>Terminalia catappa</i>	PMP *talísay
tree, <i>Trema orientalis</i>	PMP *deRuŋ
tree, <i>Vitex pubescens</i>	PMP? *pa(m)pa /-
tremble	PHF *keR+keR, PMP *ninih
trevally <i>Caranx</i> spp.	PMP *bilu
trick	PHN? *daya[?]
trigger of a tension-set trap	PHN *baquR
tripe	PHN *ba(t)bat
trivet	PMP *dalikán
true	PMP *bener + ma-
trumpet shell	PMP *tam-buRi
trunk tree	PHF *púnuq, PMP *púqun

tube bamboo	PHN *buŋ+buŋ
tuber <i>Dioscorea</i> spp.	PHN *gad ₂ uŋ
tuna	PMP *qatun
turmeric <i>Curcuma zeodoaria</i>	PMP? *kunj
turn around	PAN *balík
turn	PAN *liu- PHF *ileŋ PMP *bilij
turtle green sea	PMP *pěñúh
tusk	PAN *waLiS
twins of the same sex	PAN *Sabij
twist	PAN *lit (2)
two	PAN *d ₃ uSá
typhoon	PHF *baRiuS
umbrella	PHN *payuŋ
uncle father's brother	PAN *ama, PMP *ama-en
uncle mother's brother	PAN *tuqáS/ma-(n)-
uncover	PMP *buká?, *kab
undergrowth	PHN *samun
undo	PMP *kas () PHN *hu+kas
undress	PMP *le+kas
unicornfish	PMP *qumay
unripe	PAN *Hátaq + ma-
untie	PMP *kas (1) PHN *pu+kas
untied become	PMP *ba(ŋ)+kas
unyielding	PMP *tegel, *te(ŋ)ger
upright	PMP *te+zek
upriver	PHF *d ₂ áya + i-
uproot	PMP *i+but
urine	PAN *iSeq, PHF *si?bu
use up (all)	PHF *?amin
utter	PHF *kaRí PMP *tutur
vagina	PMP *puki?, PHN *betíq
valley	PHN *le(m)bak, *le(m)baq *lě(m)béŋ
veer to the side	PAN *liu- PHF *ileŋ PMP *bilij
vegetable oil	PMP *láña[h]
vegetables	PHF *NaCéŋ
vein	PAN *uRát
Venus	PMP *talaq/man-
village area	PHN *lebúq
village	PAN *kuan, PMP *banua
vine <i>Flagellaria indica</i>	PMP? *huaR

vine from which poison is obtained	PHN *ziteq
vine	PMP *Rawej, *waRej
viscous fluid	PAN *teq
visible	PMP *qantad ₂
vomit	PAN *utaq + m-
vulva	PHN *betíq
wail	PAN *qauŋ
walk	PAN *lákad, *lakat, PMP *lakáw, *lampaq, *lampaq, *pánaw, PHN *lamba?
walking stick	PHF *su(ŋ)kud
wall	PHN *d ₂ iŋ+d ₂ iŋ
warm oneself by fire	PAN *d ₂ a(ŋ)+d ₂ aŋ
warm	PMP *panas + ma- *qaŋet
warp on a loom set up	PHN *haʔnay
wash	PAN *ñaw, PHF *Naw+Naw, *raw+raw, PMP *buRiq
wash up (hands)	PMP *bulú
water flowing	PHN *seleR
water fresh	PAN *d ₂ a+Núm, PMP *wáhiR
water jar	PMP *kúd ₂ en
water salt	PMP *tasik
watercourse between hills	PHN *le(m)baq, PHN *lě(m)béŋ
waterlogged (of ground)	PHN *ba+cak
wave the hand	PHN *kiap
waves	PAN *Nabek, PMP *qálun, *qalep, PHN *humbak
wax beeswax	PMP *lilin
wax ear	PMP *tilu, *tulíh
we (exclusive)	PAN *kamí
we (inclusive)	PAN *kitá
weak	PHN *lumaq, *luyah
weapon pointed	PHF *bakál
weave (cloth)	PHF *tineʔun
weave (mat)	PMP *añam *añem, PHN? *laja
weave	PHF *beN+beN, PHN *habel
wedge	PMP? *kálaŋ
weed	PHF *guC+guC
weed	PMP *a(m)+but, *babaw
weep	PAN *Cáŋis

weevil	PHN <i>*buk+buk</i>
weft	PHN <i>*pakan</i>
weir	PMP <i>*empaŋ, *qem+peŋ</i>
well	PMP <i>*piá + ma-</i>
wet (of soil)	PMP <i>*lemeŋ</i>
wet	PMP <i>*basáq + ma-</i>
whack	PAN <i>*bek (1)</i>
what?	PMP <i>*apa</i>
whatchamacallit	PMP <i>*anúh</i>
when?	PAN <i>*iján</i>
where?	PHF <i>*i-nú</i>
whet	PAN <i>*Hásaq</i>
whetstone	PAN <i>*Hásaq</i>
while a little	PHF <i>*Sauni</i>
whistle	PHN <i>*sihul</i>
white	PAN? <i>*putíq + ma-</i> PMP <i>*burak</i>
who?	PMP <i>*i-sai</i>
wide open	PAN <i>*ŋa?, PMP *ŋaq</i>
wide	PAN <i>*lawa + ma-</i> , PMP <i>*luqas + ma-</i>
widow	PHN <i>*bálu</i>
wife	PAN <i>*qasáwa</i>
wife's father	PAN <i>*tuqáS/ma-(n)-</i>
wind around	PHN <i>*bed+bed, *kus, *qa(m)+bej</i>
wind around repeatedly	PMP <i>*bej</i>
wind north	PHF <i>*qamíS-an</i>
wind	PAN <i>*lit ()</i>
wind	PMP <i>*dēRes, *háŋin</i>
wind south	PHN <i>*salatan</i>
wind south-east	PAN <i>*tímuR</i>
windy	PMP <i>*dēRes</i>
wing	PAN <i>*pánij</i> PHF <i>*pak+pak</i> , PMP <i>*qelad,</i> PHN? <i>*sayap</i>
winnow	PAN <i>*taSép</i> PHF <i>*tapeS</i>
winnowing basket	PHN <i>*bijau, *niRu</i>
wipe	PHF? <i>*kus+kus</i> , PHN? <i>*páhid</i>
wire	PHN <i>*kawad</i>
with	PAN <i>*a, *ka (1) *ma, *Na</i>
woman	PAN <i>*ba-báHi, *báHi</i> PMP <i>*b/in/áHi,</i> <i>*ba-b(in)áHi</i>
wood	PAN <i>*káSiw, *káyuh</i>

woods	PMP *qutan PHN *halás
word	PHF *kaRí
word used to call chickens etc.	PMP *kur
worm instestinal	PHN *gelaŋ
worm	PAN *qúlej, PMP *bulati, PMP? *kalati, PMP *watí
worn out	PHN *luyah
wound	PHF *LukaH, PHN? *palí?
wounded	PAN *Nukaq + ma- PHF *LukaH
woven cover	PHN? *sukup
woven material	PHN *ha(m)bél, *tepa
wrap firmly around	PAN *kes
wrap	PHN *kus
wrapping	PHN? *barut
wrasse <i>Cheilinus</i> sp. (fish)	PMP *mamin
wring out	PMP *peRáq
wrist	PMP *bukúh
write	PHF? *surat PMP *tusi
yam tuber <i>Dioscorea alata</i>	PMP *qú(m)bi
yard front	PHF *Na+tad ₂
yarn	PHN *labay
yawn	PAN *Suab + ma-
ye	PAN *kamú PHF *kamuyu PMP *kamiu
year	PMP *taqún
yellow	PMP? *kunij + ma-
you (plural)	PAN *kamú PHF *kamuyu PMP *kamiu
you (singular)	PAN *i-kaSú, PHF *i-Sú
young girl	PHN *d ₂ a-d ₂ aRa[h]
young of vegetation	PHN? *bataq